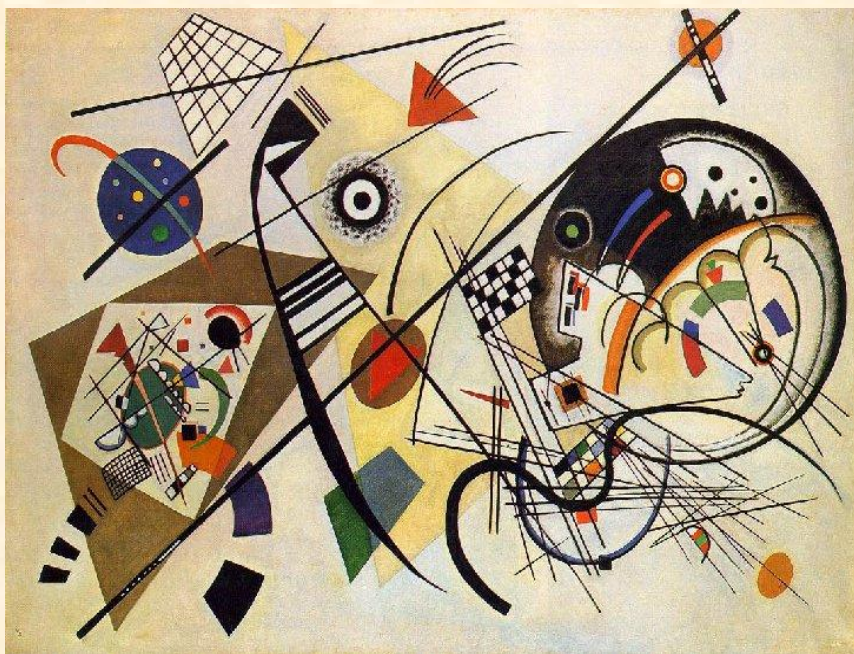


# 14ο Λύκειο Περιστερίου



## Μαθηματικά Α΄ Λυκείου



Το βιβλίο αυτό δημιουργήθηκε για να χρησιμοποιηθεί  
συμπληρωματικά στο σχολικό βιβλίο.

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Newton, Isaac, 1643 – 1727) *Arithmetica Universalis*, translated by D. T. Whiteside, Cambridge University Press, 1972. :

$\mu$  :  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $a^3$ ,  $\mu$   $a^4$ ,  $\mu$   $a^5$   
 $\mu$   $a^4$ ,  $\mu$   $a^3bb$ ,  $\mu$   $a^3b^2$ .  $\mu$  ,  $a$   $5$   $b$   
 $2, a^3$   $5 \times 5 \times 5$   $125, a^4$ ,  $5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5$   $625, a^3b^2$   
 $5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 2 \times 2$   $500.$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $a^3b^2$   $\mu$   $b^2$   $\mu$   $3$  ,  $\mu$   $\langle 3 \rangle$   $a$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $a^2$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $a^2$   $a^3$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\langle 3 \rangle$   $a^4$   
 $a^6$  -  $(\mu)$  ,  $a^5$  -  $(\mu)$   $\mu$  )  
 $\mu$  ) -  $(\mu)$  ,  $a^7$  -  $(\mu)$

1.

$(x^2)^3 \cdot 5x^4$       $x^{-2} \cdot x^4$       $[(x^{-3})^{-2}]^{-5}$       $(2x^2)^3 : (x^{-2})^{-2}$   
 $(xy^3)^2 \cdot x^3y$       $(-2x)^2 \cdot (-2x^2)$       $(-x)^3 \cdot (-x)^4 \cdot x^5$   
 $\frac{6x^3 \cdot y^6}{2x^4 \cdot y^2}$       $\frac{x^{-2} \cdot x^4}{(x^3)^3 \cdot x^7}$       $\frac{4\alpha^2 \cdot \beta^8}{x^{-3} \cdot y^5} : \frac{2\alpha^4 \cdot \beta^6}{x^{-5} \cdot y^2}$   
 $2\alpha^2 \cdot \beta^4 \left(\frac{\alpha^{-2} \cdot \beta^{-1}}{2}\right)^{-3} \cdot \left(\frac{\alpha^3 \cdot \beta^2}{2}\right)^2$       $\frac{3^{100} \cdot \alpha^8 \cdot \beta^4}{9^{49} \cdot (\alpha^3\beta)^2} : \frac{81^{20} \cdot (\alpha^{-2})^4 \cdot (\beta^{-2})^8}{(3^{-2})^{-39} \cdot \alpha^{-6} \cdot \beta^{-14}}$

2.

$A = 3^{77} + 3^{77} + 3^{77}$       $B = 2^{102} - 2^{101} - 2^{100}$       $\mu$       $\mu$  :  
 $\Gamma = 2^{59} - 4^{29}$       $\Delta = 2^{17} \cdot 3^{18} - 2^{18} \cdot 3^{17}$

3.

$\mu$  ,     ,     :

$$\left[ (\alpha^{-7}\beta^3) : (\alpha\beta)^4 \right] \cdot \frac{(\alpha\beta)^{-2}}{(\alpha^{18})^0 (\beta^{-2}\alpha)^{-1} \beta^7} = 1$$

4.  $\mu$  :  $A = \frac{\alpha^{-12}\beta^4(\alpha^2\beta^{-5})^3}{a^{-5}(\alpha^{-3}\beta^5)^{-2}} \cdot \left[ \frac{(\alpha\beta)^2}{\alpha^2\beta^4} \right]^3$

$\alpha = 1821$      $\beta = \frac{1}{1821}$

5.  $\mu$      $\Pi = \frac{25^5 \cdot 15^{10} \cdot 12^{15} \cdot 14^{20}}{6^{25} \cdot 32^5 \cdot 35^{20}}$

1. $9r < s^2 \cdot N r^2 < 2rs < s^2$	2. $9r > s^2 \cdot N r^2 > 2rs < s^2$
3. $9r < s^3 \cdot N r^3 < 3r^2s < 3rs^2 < s^3$	4. $9r > s^3 \cdot N r^3 > 3r^2s < 3rs^2 > s^3$
5. $r^2 > s^2 \cdot N 9r < s \cdot 9r > s$ :	
6. $r^3 > s^3 \cdot N 9r > s \cdot 9r^2 < rs < s^2$ :	7. $r^3 < s^3 \cdot N 9r < s \cdot 9r^2 > rs < s^2$ :
8. $9r < s < x^2 \cdot N r^2 < s^2 < x^2 < 2rs < 2rx < 2sx$	

6.  $\mu$  :

)  $(2\alpha + 5)^2$     )  $(x^6 - 2x^3)^2$     )  $(-3x + y)^2$     )  $(-5\alpha - 6\beta)^2$

)  $(2\alpha - 3\beta)(2\alpha + 3\beta)$     )  $(x + 5)(5 - x)$     )  $(-x + 2y)(x + 2y)$

)  $(2x + 5y)^3$     )  $(x^2 - 2)^3$     )  $(x + 1)(x^2 - x + 1)$

)  $(2\alpha - 1)(4\alpha^2 + 2\alpha + 1)$     )  $4(x - 3)^2 - (2x - 3)^2$

$\mu$ )  $(\alpha - 2)^3 - 2(3\alpha + 1)^3 - \alpha(\alpha + 3)(3 - \alpha)$

7.  $\mu$  :

)  $504^2 - 502^2$     )  $10^6 - 999^2$     )  $997 \cdot 1003$     )  $88^2 + 2 \cdot 88 \cdot 12 + 12^2$

)  $999^2 + 2 \cdot 999 + 1$     )  $101^2$     )  $99^2$

8. )  $\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 - \left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 = 4$

)  $\Pi = \left(1821 + \frac{1}{1821}\right)^2 - \left(1821 - \frac{1}{1821}\right)^2$

9.  $x + \frac{1}{x} = 6$ ,  $\mu$      $\mu$     :

)  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$     )  $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$

10.  $\mu P(x) = (3x - 1)^2 + (4x - 3)^2 - (5x - 3)^2$

)  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu \mu$  .

$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .

$\mu \therefore \alpha x - \alpha y + \alpha z = \alpha(x - y + z)$

)  $\mu$   $\alpha x + \alpha y + \beta x + \beta y$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  :

$\mu \alpha(x + y) + \beta(x + y) \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu x + y. \quad :$

$\mu r^2 < r^2 < s^2 \quad \mu r < r < s : \quad \mu r < s : \quad \mu r < s :$

)  $\mu : r^2 > s^2 \quad \mu r < s : \quad \mu r > s :$

$\mu \therefore x^2 - 4 = x^2 - 2^2 = (x - 2)(x + 2)$

)  $\mu - \mu$

$\mu r^3 > s^3 \quad \mu r > s : \quad \mu r^2 < rs < s^2 : \quad \mu r^3 < s^3 \quad \mu r < s : \quad \mu r^2 > rs < s^2 :$

$\mu \therefore x^3 - 8 = x^3 - 2^3 = (x - 2)(x^2 + 2x + 4), \quad x^3 + 8 = x^3 + 2^3 = (x + 2)(x^2 - 2x + 4)$

)  $\mu$

$\mu r^2 < 2rs < s^2 \quad \mu r < s : \quad \mu r^2 > 2rs < s^2 \quad \mu r > s :$

$\mu \therefore x^2 + 2x + 1 = x^2 + 2 \cdot x \cdot 1 + 1^2 = (x + 1)^2, \quad x^2 - 4x + 4 = x^2 - 2 \cdot x \cdot 2 + 2^2 = (x - 2)^2$

)  $\mu$

$\mu (x + \alpha)(x + \beta) = x^2 + \beta x + \alpha x + \alpha \beta = x^2 + (\alpha + \beta)x + \alpha \beta$

$\mu \therefore x^2 + 5x + 6 = (x + 2)(x + 3) \quad \mu \quad \alpha + \beta = 5 \quad \mu \quad \alpha \cdot \beta = 6$

11. :

)  $2\alpha\beta - 2\alpha\gamma$  )  $9x^2 - 3x$  )  $x(x + 3) + 7(x + 3)$

)  $\alpha^2(x - 1) + \beta(1 - x)$  )  $\alpha(x - y) - (y - x)$



$(2x-3)(x-5)-(x+2)(x-5)$      $9-x^2$      $36\beta^2-9\gamma^2$   
 $x^6-y^4$      $\alpha^4-\beta^4$      $3x^3-3x$      $(\alpha-2\beta)^2-4\beta^2$   
**μ)**  $(\alpha+\beta)^2-(\alpha-\beta)^2$      $x^5-16x$      $x^3-8$      $8x^3+27$

12.

$\alpha x + \alpha y + \beta x + \beta y$      $x^2 - y + xy - x$      $\alpha^2 - 2\alpha + 1$   
 $4x^2 - 4x + 1$      $9y^2 + 12y + 4$      $x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x$   
 $x^2 - 7x + 6$      $x^2 - 6x + 5$      $x^2 + 4x + 3$

13.

$\frac{\alpha^3 - 2\alpha^2 + \alpha}{\alpha^3 - \alpha}$      $\frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^2 - 4}$   
 $\frac{\alpha^2 + 3\alpha}{2\alpha^2 + 3\alpha} \cdot \frac{4\alpha^2 - 9}{4\alpha^2 - 12\alpha + 9}$      $\frac{\alpha^2 - 4}{\alpha^3 + 8} : \frac{\alpha - 2}{\alpha^2 - 2\alpha + 4}$

14.

$\frac{\alpha^3 - 2\alpha^2 + \alpha}{\alpha^3 - \alpha}$      $\frac{\alpha^2 + 3\alpha}{2\alpha^2 + 3\alpha} \cdot \frac{4\alpha^2 - 9}{4\alpha^2 - 12\alpha + 9}$   
 $\frac{4x^2 + 4x + 1}{6x^2 - 3x} : \frac{12x^2 - 3}{2x}$      $(x+y)^2 \cdot (x^{-1} + y^{-1})^{-2}$

15.

$\frac{\alpha + \beta}{\beta} = 4$      $\frac{\gamma}{\delta - \gamma} = \frac{1}{4}$      $\mu$  , , ,  $\mu$  0 :  
 $\alpha = 3\beta$      $\delta = 5\gamma$ .  
 $\mu$  :  $\Pi = \frac{\alpha\gamma + \beta\gamma}{\beta\delta - \beta\gamma}$

16.

$\frac{\alpha}{2} = \frac{\beta}{3} = \frac{\gamma}{4}$      $3\alpha + 2\beta - \gamma = 16$ .     $\mu$  , , :

17.  $\frac{\alpha}{\beta} = \frac{\gamma}{\delta}$  ,     $\frac{\alpha^2\gamma + \alpha\gamma^2}{\beta^2\delta + \beta\delta^2} = \left(\frac{\alpha + \gamma}{\beta + \delta}\right)^3$  .

$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$ :	$\mu$ , $\mu$ , $\mu$ , $\mu$ , $\mu$ ,
	$\mu r > 0s$ , $\mu r > s$ , $\mu$ ,
	$r > s$ , $\mu$ ,
	$r > s > 0$ .

$r^2 \in \mathbb{R} \quad (r \in \mathbb{R} \quad \mu \quad r \in \mathbb{N})$   
 $- r^2 < s^2 \iff r < s$   
 $- r^2 < s^2 \iff r < s$   
 $\exists r < s : \emptyset r < s$   
 $\exists r < s : \emptyset r < s$   
 $r, s, \dots \iff r \in \mathbb{R} \iff \frac{r}{s} \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $r, s \in \mathbb{R} \iff r \in \mathbb{R} \iff \frac{r}{s} \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $\exists r < s : \emptyset r < s$   
 $r < s \iff r < s$   
 $x < y, \quad : r < s \iff r \in \mathbb{R} \iff s \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $x < y, \quad : r < s \iff r \in \mathbb{R} \iff s \in \mathbb{R}$   
 $\exists r < s : \emptyset r < s$   
 $r, s, x, u \in \mathbb{R}, \quad : \exists r < s : \emptyset r < s$   
 $\mu, \quad : r < s \iff r^\epsilon < s^\epsilon$   
 $\mu, \quad : r < s \iff r^\epsilon < s^\epsilon$

18. )  $\alpha^2 + 4 \geq 4\alpha$  )  $x^2 + 16 \geq 8x$  )  $(\alpha + \beta)^2 + 4\alpha\beta \geq -8\beta^2$   
 )  $\alpha^2 + 2\alpha + 3 > 0$  )  $3x^2 + 4x + 4 > 0$  )  $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 - 4\alpha + 2\beta + 5 \geq 0$   
 )  $\alpha^2 - 4\alpha + 5 > 0$  )  $2\alpha^2 - 4\alpha + 4 > 0$  )  $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 - 2\alpha - 2\beta + 2 \geq 0$

19. )  $(x-1)^2 + (y+3)^2 = x^2 + y^2 - 2x + 6y + 10$   $\mu \quad \mu \quad x, y$  :  
 )  $x^2 + y^2 - 2x + 6y + 10 = 0$

20. )  $2x^2 - 4x + 5 > 0 \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$   
 )  $x^2 + y^2 \geq 12x + 4y - 40 \quad x, y \in \mathbb{R}$   
 )  $\alpha^2 - \alpha\beta + \beta^2 \geq \frac{1}{4}(\alpha + \beta)^2 \quad , \in \mathbb{R}$   
 )  $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 + 25 \geq 6\alpha + 8\beta \quad \gamma \alpha \kappa \theta \epsilon \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$

21. :  $(\alpha^2 + \beta^2)(x^2 + y^2) \geq (\alpha x + \beta y)^2$ .

22.  $x > 2$ ,  $\mu$  :  $3x + 2 > x + 6$ .

23.  $x > 1$ ,  $\mu$  :  $5x + 2 > 2x + 5$ .

24. )  $\alpha > 0, \mu$   $\mu$  :  $\frac{\alpha}{\beta} + \frac{\beta}{\alpha} \geq 2$ .

)  $\alpha > 0, \mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  :  
 $\alpha\beta(\alpha + \beta) + \beta\gamma(\beta + \gamma) + \gamma\alpha(\gamma + \alpha) \geq 6\alpha\beta\gamma$

25.  $\alpha \geq 1$ ,  $\mu$  :  $\alpha^3 - 1 \geq \alpha - \alpha^2$ .

26.  $\alpha > 1$   $\beta > 1$   $\mu$  :  $\frac{\alpha + \beta}{1 + \alpha\beta} < 1$ .

27.  $\alpha + \beta > 0$   $\mu$  :  $\frac{\alpha^2 + \beta^2}{\alpha + \beta} \geq \frac{\alpha + \beta}{2}$ .

28.  $\alpha \geq \beta$   $\mu$  :  $\alpha^3 - \beta^3 \geq \alpha\beta^2 - \beta\alpha^2$ .

29.  $0 < \alpha < 1$ ,  $\mu$

)  $\mu$  :  $\alpha^3 < \alpha$ .

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :  $0, \alpha^3, 1, \alpha, \frac{1}{\alpha}$ .

30.  $0 < \alpha < \beta$ ,  $\mu$  :

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $1, \frac{\alpha}{\beta}, \frac{\beta}{\alpha}$ .

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\frac{\alpha}{\beta}$

$1, \frac{\beta}{\alpha}$ .

31.  $6 < x < 8$   $2 < y < 3$ ,  $\mu$  :

)  $8 < x + y < 11$  )  $3 < x - y < 6$  )  $18 < 2x + 3y < 25$  )  $1 < \frac{x-2}{y+1} < 2$

32.  $\alpha > \beta > 0$ ,  $\mu$  :  $A = \frac{\alpha^2 + \beta^2}{\alpha^2 - \beta^2}$   $B = \frac{\alpha + \beta}{\alpha - \beta}$ .

33.  $\alpha > \beta > 0$ ,  $\mu$  :  $A = (\alpha - \beta)^3$   $B = \alpha^3 - \beta^3$ .

34.  $\forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}^+ : A = \alpha^2 + \beta^2 + 13 \quad B = 4\alpha + 6\beta.$

35.  $x, y > 0 \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^* \quad \left(1 + \frac{x}{y}\right)^n + \left(1 + \frac{y}{x}\right)^n \geq 2^{n+1}.$

36.  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R}^+ \quad \sqrt{\alpha}, \sqrt{\beta}, \sqrt{\gamma}$

37.  $(\alpha + \beta + \gamma)^2 \geq 3(\alpha\beta + \beta\gamma + \gamma\alpha) \quad \alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R}.$

38.  $\alpha < \beta < \gamma \quad \kappa, \lambda, \mu \in \mathbb{R}^+ \quad \alpha < \frac{\kappa\alpha + \lambda\beta + \mu\gamma}{\kappa + \lambda + \mu} < \gamma.$

39.  $x^2 + y^2 = 2 \quad \alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 4, \quad xy + \alpha\beta \geq -3.$

**$\mu$**

40.  $x, y \in \mathbb{R}^+ : 4 \leq x \leq 7 \quad 2 \leq y \leq 3$   
 )  $\frac{x}{y} \geq \frac{4}{3}$   
 )  $\frac{1}{x} \leq \frac{1}{2}$   
 )  $\frac{1}{y} \leq \frac{1}{2}$

41.  $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R} : 2 \leq \alpha \leq 4 \quad -4 \leq \beta \leq -3$   
 )  $\alpha - 2\beta \geq 14$   
 )  $\alpha^2 - 2\alpha\beta \geq 14$

42.  $K = 2\alpha^2 + \beta^2 + 9 \quad \Lambda = 2\alpha(3 - \beta), \quad \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}.$   
 )  $K - \Lambda = (\alpha^2 + 2\alpha\beta + \beta^2) + (\alpha^2 - 6\alpha + 9)$   
 )  $K \geq \Lambda, \quad \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}.$   
 )  $\mu \in \mathbb{R}^+ \quad \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R} \quad K = \Lambda;$

43.  $\alpha > 0 \quad \beta > 0.$   
 )  $\alpha + \frac{4}{\alpha} \geq 4$   
 )  $\left(\alpha + \frac{4}{\alpha}\right) \cdot \left(\beta + \frac{4}{\beta}\right) \geq 16$



5.  $|x|N|y| \tilde{O} xNy \quad xN > y \quad 6. |x| \uparrow x \quad |x| \uparrow > x \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$   
 7.  $> |x| \frac{1}{2} x \frac{1}{2} |x| \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

:  $d(r,s: N|r > s|$   
 $d( , ) = d( , )$

44.  $A = \frac{|2x-1|}{|1-2x|} - 3 \frac{|3y+2|}{|-2-3y|} + 2 \frac{|x-y-z|}{|y-x+z|}$

45.  $A = |x-2| + 3x - 5 \quad B = |x-3| + 2x - 1$   
 $\Gamma = |x-3| - 2|x+1| + x \quad \Delta = |2x+2| - 3|-x+3| + 3x - 1$

46.  $A = 2|x-1| - 3 + x \quad B = |x-3| + 3|x+1| - 1$   
 $\Gamma = |2x+2| - 3|-x+3| + 2|x+4| \quad \Delta = |x^2 - 2x + 1|$

47.  $x \leq 1, \quad A = |x-3| - 2|x-1| + |2-x| \quad \mu , \quad :$

48.  $x < 2, \quad A = |x-2| - 2|3-x| + |x-4| \quad \mu , \quad :$

49.  $-1 < x < 2 \quad A = |x-2| + |x+1| + |3-x|.$

50.  $A = |x-1| + |y-3|, \mu x, y \quad \mu \quad \mu ,$   
 $1 < x < 4 \quad 2 < y < 3. \quad :$   
 )  $A = x - y + 2 \quad ) 0 < A < 4.$

51.  $x \in [1, 2), \quad : 3 < |x| - |x-1| + 2|3-x| \leq 5.$

52.  $\alpha < \beta < \gamma < 0, \quad :$   
 )  $|\alpha - \beta| + |\beta - \gamma| - |\gamma - \alpha| = 0 \quad ) |\alpha + \beta| - |\beta + \gamma| - |\alpha + \gamma| = 2\gamma$

53.  $\alpha < 1 < \beta \quad :$

$$) |1-\alpha|+|1-\beta|=|\alpha-\beta|$$

$$) |\alpha-2|+|\beta|-|\alpha-\beta|=2$$

$$54. \quad \alpha < x < \beta \quad || -x|+| -x||=\beta-\alpha.$$

$$55. \quad x \neq y, \quad |x-y|+\frac{1}{|x-y|} \geq 2.$$

$$56. \quad : ) \left| \frac{x}{1+x^2} \right| \leq \frac{1}{2} \quad ) x^2+y^2 \geq 2|xy|$$

$$57. \quad |x| \leq 4 \text{ και } |y| \leq 1 \quad |x+y| \leq 5 \quad |3y-x-2| \leq 9.$$

$$58. \quad |x|=2, |y|=3, |z|=5 \quad |x-y+z| \leq 10.$$

$$59. \quad |x-\alpha| < k \quad |x-\beta| < m \quad |-\alpha-\beta| < k+m.$$

### μ

$$60. ) \quad \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}, \quad : \left| \frac{\alpha}{\beta} \right| + \left| \frac{\beta}{\alpha} \right| \geq 2 \quad (1)$$

$$) \quad (1);$$

$$61. \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad x \quad : |x-2| < 3$$

$$) \quad : -1 < x < 5.$$

$$) \quad : K = \frac{|x+1|+|x-5|}{3}$$

$$62. \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad y, \quad : |y-2| < 1$$

$$) \quad : y \in (1,3).$$

$$) \quad : K = \frac{|y-1|+|y-3|}{2}$$

$$63. \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad x \quad : d(2x,3) = 3-2x$$

$$) \quad x \leq \frac{3}{2}.$$

$$) \quad x \leq \frac{3}{2}, \quad : K = |2x-3|-2|3-x|$$

$$x.$$

64.  $|x+4|+|x-14|=18$ .

)

)

)

)

65.  $-2 < x < 7$ .

)

i)  $|x+2|$       ii)  $|x-7|$

)

)

)

)

)

66.  $|2x-1| < 1$ .

)

)

67.  $(\alpha-1)(1-\beta) > 0$

)

)

)

)

68.  $1 < \alpha < 3$ ,  $\beta \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $|\alpha-2| < 1$ ,  $|\beta-3| \leq 2$

)

)

)

)



$\mu$  $\mu$ 

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ r \neq 0, \quad \frac{\sqrt[n]{r}}{x^2 N r}, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \\ \mu \quad r \neq 0 \quad \mu \quad t \neq 0 \end{array}$$

1.  $\sqrt{r^2} N |r|$
2.  $\sqrt[n]{r^2} N r, r \neq 0$
3.  $\sqrt{r} \sqrt{s} N \sqrt{rs}, r, s \neq 0$
4.  $\frac{\sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{s}} N \sqrt{\frac{r}{s}}, r \neq 0, s \neq 0$

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ r \neq 0, \quad \frac{\sqrt[n]{r}}{x^\epsilon N r}, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \\ x^\epsilon N r. \\ \mu \quad r \neq 0 \quad \mu \quad x \neq 0 \end{array}$$

1.  $\sqrt[\epsilon]{r^\epsilon} N |r|$
2.  $r \neq 0$
3.  $\sqrt[\epsilon]{r} \sqrt[\epsilon]{s} N \sqrt[\epsilon]{rs}, r, s \neq 0$
4.  $\frac{\sqrt[\epsilon]{r}}{\sqrt[\epsilon]{s}} N \sqrt[\epsilon]{\frac{r}{s}}, r \neq 0, s \neq 0$
5.  $\sqrt[\epsilon]{r} N \sqrt[\epsilon]{r}, r \neq 0$
6.  $\sqrt[\epsilon]{r^\epsilon s} N \sqrt[\epsilon]{s}, r, s \neq 0$
7.  $\sqrt[\epsilon]{r} N \sqrt[\epsilon]{r}, r \neq 0$
8.  $\sqrt[\epsilon]{r} N \sqrt[\epsilon]{r}$

69.  $\mu$  : i)  $3^{\frac{-1}{2}}$     ii)  $5^{\frac{-3}{2}}$     iii)  $2^{\frac{-4}{3}}$

70.  $\mu$      $x$     :

)  $\sqrt{x-1}$     )  $\sqrt{x^2+2}+3\sqrt{|x|-3}$     )  $\sqrt{2-|x-1|}$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 ) \sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 1} & ) \frac{3x}{\sqrt{|x| - x}} & ) \frac{\sqrt{3 - |x|}}{x} \\
 ) \sqrt{x - 3} & ) \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - 4x\sqrt{|x| - 2} & ) \sqrt{3 - |x + 2|} \\
 ) \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 4} & ) \frac{4x + 5}{\sqrt{|x| + x}} & ) \frac{\sqrt{4 - |x|}}{x - 1}
 \end{array}$$

71.  $\mu \quad x \in \mathbb{R} \quad : \sqrt{4x^2 - 1} = \sqrt{2x - 1}\sqrt{2x + 1}$

72.  $: \sqrt{(1 + \sqrt{3})^2} - \sqrt{(1 - \sqrt{3})^2} = 2.$

73.  $2 < x < 3 \quad \mu \quad :$   
 $= \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4} + \sqrt{9 - 6x + x^2}.$

74.  $:$   
 $) \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{\sqrt{7} - 2} \cdot \sqrt{\sqrt{7} + 2} = 3 \quad ) \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{13} - 3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{13} + 3} = 2$

75.  $:$   
 $) \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{3}} = \frac{5}{2} \quad ) \frac{1}{(5 - \sqrt{23})^2} - \frac{1}{(5 + \sqrt{23})^2} = 5\sqrt{23}$

76.  $:$   
 $) \frac{\sqrt{75} + \sqrt{147}}{\sqrt{192} - \sqrt{108}} = 6 \quad ) \sqrt[3]{2} + 3\sqrt[3]{16} - 2\sqrt[3]{54} + \sqrt[3]{250} = 6\sqrt[3]{2}$

77.  $:$   
 $A = \frac{\sqrt{20} - 2\sqrt{8} + 3\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{45} - 2\sqrt{18} + 3\sqrt{27}} \quad B = \sqrt[3]{8} - 2\sqrt[3]{1} + \sqrt[3]{27}$   
 $\Gamma = \sqrt[3]{16} - 3\sqrt[3]{54} \quad \Delta = \sqrt[3]{8} - \sqrt[4]{81} + \sqrt[3]{32}$

78.  $) \quad x \quad K = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{x-1}\sqrt{x^2+4}}.$   
 $) A \quad x = 2 \quad \mu \quad \mu$   
 $\Pi = \frac{K^2}{\sqrt[3]{2}} + \frac{\sqrt[3]{2^2}}{\sqrt{2+1}}.$

79.  $:$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 ) \sqrt[6]{3^5} \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3} = 3\sqrt[3]{9} & ) \sqrt[4]{2^5} \cdot \sqrt[12]{2^9} = 4 & ) \frac{\sqrt{x} \cdot \sqrt[3]{x} \cdot \sqrt[4]{x^3}}{\sqrt[6]{x^5}} = \sqrt[4]{x^3} \\
 ) \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot \sqrt[4]{8} = 2\sqrt[12]{2^{11}} & ) \sqrt[5]{9} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3} = 27\sqrt[3]{9} & ) \frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2} \cdot \sqrt[4]{x}}{\sqrt{x}} = \sqrt[12]{x^5}, x > 0
 \end{array}$$

$$80. \quad : \quad ) \sqrt[6]{3^3 \sqrt[3]{9 \sqrt{3^5}}} = \sqrt[12]{3^5} \quad ) \sqrt[10]{2 \sqrt{2 \sqrt[3]{2}}} = \sqrt[6]{2}$$

81.

$$A = \sqrt{x^4 + 2x^2 + 1} \quad B = \sqrt{x + y + 2\sqrt{xy}}, \chi, y > 0 \quad \Gamma = \sqrt{4 + 2\sqrt{3}}$$

82.

$$A = \sqrt{x^2 - 6x + 9} \quad B = \sqrt{7 + 2\sqrt{10}} \quad \Gamma = \sqrt{8 - 2\sqrt{15}}$$

83.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \mu & 43 - 24\sqrt{3} \quad \mu \\
 3\sqrt{3} - 4 & \\
 A = \sqrt{43 + 24\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{43 - 24\sqrt{3}}. &
 \end{array}$$

84.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \mu & \mu & \mu \\
 ) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & ) \frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} & ) \frac{2}{\sqrt[3]{5}} \\
 ) \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} & ) \frac{4}{\sqrt[4]{8}} & ) \frac{1}{\sqrt[7]{2^3}} \\
 \mu & \mu & \mu
 \end{array}$$

85.

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \mu & \mu & \mu \\
 ) \frac{2}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}} & ) \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5} + 1} & ) \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2} - 1} \\
 \mu & \mu & \mu
 \end{array}$$

86.N

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \mu & \mu & \mu \\
 \frac{3}{\sqrt[7]{\alpha^2}} & \frac{2}{\sqrt[3]{9} - \sqrt[3]{7}} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{1 + \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} \\
 \mu & \mu & \mu
 \end{array}$$

87.

$$\mu \quad \sqrt{2} - 1 \quad \mu \quad 5\sqrt{2} - 7.$$

88. A

$$A = \sqrt{7 - 4\sqrt{3}} - \sqrt{7 + 4\sqrt{3}} \quad 2$$

89.

$$: \quad ) \sqrt[5]{5} < \sqrt[3]{3} \quad ) \sqrt{7} + \sqrt{3} < \sqrt{21} + 1 \quad ) \sqrt{8 - 2\sqrt{10}} > \sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}$$

90.

$$:$$

$$) \sqrt[6]{6} < \sqrt[3]{5} \qquad ) \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{5} < \sqrt{30} + 1 \qquad ) \sqrt{12 + 2\sqrt{30}} > \sqrt{6} + \sqrt{5}$$

91.  $\mu \quad \sqrt{7} - \sqrt{2} \quad \sqrt{8} - \sqrt{3}.$

92.  $\mu :$

$$) \sqrt[3]{3} \quad \sqrt[4]{4} \qquad ) \sqrt[4]{10 - \sqrt{15}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{30} - \sqrt{2}}{2}}$$

$\mu$

93.  $: A = (\sqrt{x-4} + \sqrt{x+1})(\sqrt{x-4} - \sqrt{x+1})$

)  $\mu \quad x \quad ;$

)  $, \quad x.$

94. )  $: 3 < \sqrt[3]{30} < 4.$

)  $\mu \quad \sqrt[3]{30}, 6 - \sqrt[3]{30}$

95.  $: A = \sqrt{x^2 + 4} - \sqrt{x - 4}$

)  $\mu \quad x \quad ;$

)  $x = 4, \quad : A^2 - A = 2 \cdot (10 - \sqrt{5}).$

96.  $: B = \sqrt[5]{(x-2)^5}$

)  $\mu \quad x \quad ;$

)  $x = 4, \quad : B^2 + 6B = B^4$

97.  $\mu : A = (\sqrt{2})^6 \quad B = (\sqrt[3]{2})^6$

)  $: A - B = 4$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad : \sqrt{2}, 1, \sqrt[3]{2}$

98.  $: K = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 4}}{x + 2} - \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 6x + 9}}{x - 3}$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad ;$

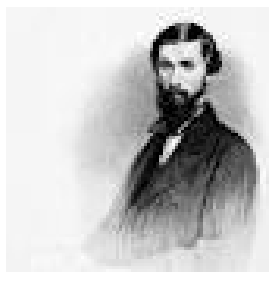
)  $-2 < x < 3, \quad , \quad x.$

99.  $\mu$  :  $A = (\sqrt{2})^6, B = (\sqrt[3]{3})^6, \Gamma = (\sqrt[6]{6})^6$   
 ) :  $A + B + \Gamma = 23$   
 )  $\mu$  :  $\sqrt[3]{3}, \sqrt[6]{6}$ .  
 100.  $A = \sqrt[3]{5}, B = \sqrt{3}, \Gamma = \sqrt[6]{5}$ , :  
 )  $A \cdot B \cdot \Gamma = \sqrt{15}$  )  $\mu$ , .  
 101.  $A = 2 - \sqrt{3}, B = 2 + \sqrt{3}$ , :  
 )  $A \cdot B = 1$ .  
 )  $\mu$   $\Pi = A^2 + B^2$ .

**1  $\mu$**

$\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

1000  $\mu$   $\mu$  (2000 . . . -  
 »  $\mu$   $\mu$  14 «  
 «  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  1780.  
 Rhind  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  :  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 ; (  $\mu$  #26, Rhind). 15.



$\mu$  Henry Rhind,  
 , 1858 (  $\mu$  ) Rhind  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
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 . 33 . 5  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  ,

$\mu$       $\mu$       $\mu$       $\mu$  .      $\mu$       $\mu$       $\mu$  ,  
 = 3,1605.  
 Rhind ,     A'hmose,  
 1650 . ..      $\mu$      ,     A'hmose      $\mu$      200  
 ,     1850 . ..     Rhind  
 $\mu$       $\mu$       $\mu$       $\mu$       $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$       $\mu$      ,      $\mu$      ,  
 $\mu$      .  
 $\mu$      :  
**1.**      $\mu$      **19.**  
 ; ((  $\mu$  #24 )  
**2.**      $\mu$      **16.**  
 ; (  $\mu$  #25 )  
**3.**      $\mu$      **10.**     ; (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 #28)      $\mu$       $\mu$       $\mu$  ;



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μ Zaurak  
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7. μ μ :  
μ μ μ μ μ , Zaurak  
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**Al-jabr Al-muqabala**  
Abu-Abdullah Mohammed ibn Musa Al-Khwarizmi (Mohammed, Abdullah, Moses, Khwarezm). Al-Khwarizmi  
al-jabr al-muqabala  
Al-Khwarizmi  
5.  
Al-Khwarizmi

8.  $\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{3}$ ,  
 $\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{3}$ .  
*Al-Khwarizmi;*

**Leonhard Euler**  
Leonhard Euler, 1770. Euler  
Euler  
Euler

- $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$
- $\mu$  .       $\mu$
- $\mu$
9.       $\mu$  9,10,11      12      Rhind:      21.
- $\mu$  ; (       $\mu$  #27)
10.       $\mu$        $\mu$  1/5      21.      ;
11.      ,      ; (       $\mu$  #32)      2.
12.      ,       $\mu$  2/3      1/3      70;
13.       $\mu$  )       $\mu\mu$       1202      *Liber Abaci* (      Leonardo      Pisa,  
**Fibonacci.**
- $\mu$        $\mu$       ,  $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$
- $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$
- $\mu$  .       $\mu$        $\mu$       ,       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$       25       $\mu$
- $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$       ,       $\mu$       .       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$
- $7\mu$  .       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$       1      5  $\mu$  .
- $12$  .       $\mu$       ;
- ;
14.       $\mu$       *Lilavati*       $\mu$        $\mu$
- Bhaskara (1150  $\mu$ . ).      ,      Siva, Vishnu
- $\mu$       Bhavami.
- $\mu$  .       $\mu$  .

**riix < S N 0**

$\bar{N} \quad \alpha \neq 0, \quad : \alpha x = -\beta \Leftrightarrow \frac{\alpha x}{\alpha} = -\frac{\beta}{\alpha} \Leftrightarrow x = -\frac{\beta}{\alpha}.$

$\alpha \neq 0 \quad \mu \quad x = -\frac{\beta}{\alpha}.$

$\bar{N} \quad \alpha = 0, \quad \alpha x = -\beta \quad 0 \cdot x = -\beta$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad :$

-  $\beta \neq 0$  ,

-  $\beta = 0$   $\mu \quad 0 \cdot x = 0$   $\mu$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad x, \quad .$

**102.** :

)  $x^2(x+1) - x(x+1)^2 = 0$       )  $(x^2-1)^2 - x^2(x^2-2x+1) = 0$

)  $(x-1)^2 + x^2 - 1 = 0$       )  $(x+1)^2 + 2(x+1)(x-1) + (x-1)^2 = 0$

**103.** :

)  $x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 = 0$       )  $x^3 - 3x^2 - 4x + 12 = 0$       )  $2x^3 - 2x = x^2 - 1$

**104.** :  $64x^3 + 27(2-x)^3 = (x+6)^3.$

**105.**  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad :$

)  $(\lambda-1)x = \lambda^2 - 1$       )  $\lambda x + 3\lambda = 2x + \lambda^2$

**106.** :  $\frac{2x+1}{x-\lambda} = \lambda, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}.$

**107.**  $\mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R} :$

)  $3x + \lambda x = 5(x - \lambda^2) + 6\lambda^2 - 4$       )  $\frac{x-2}{\lambda-2} + \frac{x+2}{\lambda+2} = 1$

**108.**  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \mu, \quad :$

$\lambda x - 2\mu = x + 4.$

**109.**  $(\alpha + 3)x = 2\beta - 4.$

)  $\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad ;$

)  $\mu \quad , \quad ;$

)  $\mu \quad , \quad ;$

**110.** :

)  $|x+3|=2$

)  $|x-4|=0$

)  $|x-6|=-3$

)  $|x-1|=3$

)  $|x+3|=0$

)  $|x+4|=-2$

111.

: )  $||x-1|-2|=3$

)  $||2x-3|+1|=4$

112.

:

)  $|3x-4|=2|x+3|$

)  $|2x-3|=|x+6|$

)  $|2x-10|=\sqrt{x^2-4x+4}$

113.

:  $\frac{|x-2|+4}{3} - \frac{|x-2|+3}{5} = \frac{4}{3}$ .

114.

:

)  $3|x-1|=2x-1$

)  $|3x-2|=x+1$

115.

:

)  $|x-2|=2x-3$

)  $1 - \frac{|2x-1|-1}{4} = |1-2x| - \frac{|6x-3|-2}{8}$

)  $|2x-3|=|x+6|$

)  $|3-|x+2||=1$

)  $||x-3|+2|=2||x-3|-4|$

116.

:

)  $|x+1||x-5|=2|x+1|$

)  $2|x-3|-|x^2-9|=0$

117.

:

)  $3|x-1|-|x+2|=x+3$

)  $|2-x|+2|x+3|=4$

118.

:  $A=|2x-4|$      $B=|x-3|$  ,     $x$

)  $\mu$      $2 \leq x < 3$      $\mu$  .

$A+B=x-1$  .

)  $x \in [2,3)$

$A+B=2$  ;

119.

$\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$

$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 + 25 - 8\alpha - 6\beta = 0$  ,

$\lambda^2 x = \beta^2 x + \lambda^2 - \alpha\lambda + \beta$  .

 $\mu$ 

120.

$\lambda \cdot x = x + \lambda^2 - 1$  ,  $\mu$      $\mu$      $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$  .

)

 $\mu$  :

$$(\lambda - 1)x = (\lambda - 1)(\lambda + 1), \lambda \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)  $\mu$   $\mu$

)  $\mu$   $\mu$  ; .

**121.**  $(\alpha + 3)x = \alpha^2 - 9, \mu \quad \mu \quad \alpha \in \mathbb{R}.$

)  $\alpha = 1$   $\alpha = -3$  :

)  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$

### Η εξίσωση $x^v = \alpha$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha < 0, & \quad x^v = \alpha \\ \alpha \geq 0 & \quad : x^v = \alpha \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x = +\sqrt[v]{\alpha} \\ x = -\sqrt[v]{\alpha} \end{cases} \\ \alpha \geq 0 & \quad : x^v = \alpha \Leftrightarrow x = \sqrt[v]{\alpha} \\ \alpha < 0 & \quad : x^v = \alpha \Leftrightarrow x = -\sqrt[v]{|\alpha|} \end{aligned}$$

**122. N** :

)  $x^2 - 25 = 0$  )  $x^4 - 625 = 0$

)  $x^{2016} - 1 = 0$  )  $x^4 + 81 = 0$

**123. N** :

)  $x^3 - 27 = 0$  )  $x^5 + 243 = 0$  )  $x^{1821} - 1 = 0$

**124. N** :

)  $x^7 - 2x^3 = 0$  )  $x^5 - 9x^3 = 0$

)  $x^8 + 125x^5 = 0$  )  $x^{12} - x^9 = 0$

**125. N** :

)  $(x+1)^4 - 81 = 0$  )  $(x-2)^8 + 128 = 0$  )  $(2x-1)^5 + 243 = 0$

)  $(3x+2)^7 - 128 = 0$  )  $81(x+2)^7 - (x+2)^4 = 0$  )  $16(x+4)^4 - 81 = 0$





Record:

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*whetstone*, μ .)  
**9.** μ , μ

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Muhammad ibn Musa **al-Khwarizmi**,

μ μ ( 780-850 μ. ),  
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Al-Khwarizmi

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**μ :**

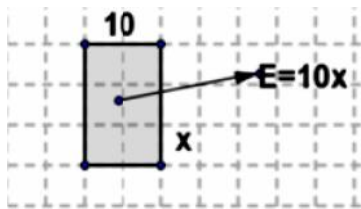
μ  $x^2$  , μ μ 39; (μ μ  
 Al-Khwarizmi μ : μ



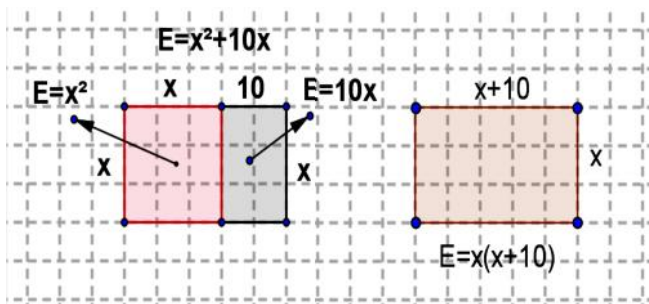
$\mu$   $\mu$  39;  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  25.  $\mu$  39.  
 $\mu$  64.  $\mu$

1

) N  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 )  $\mu$  Al-Khwarizmi  
 10  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$



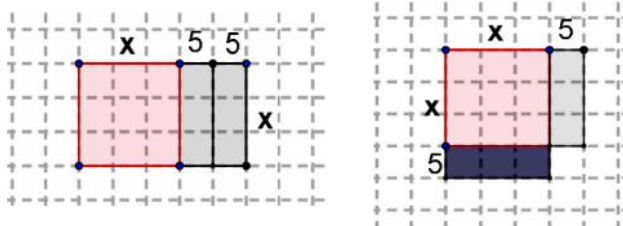
$\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



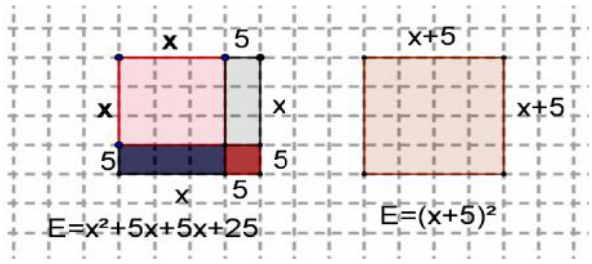
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  39  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 ;

$\mu$  :  $\mu$   $x^2 + 10x = 39$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  10  $x$   $\mu$



$\mu$  “  $\mu$   $\mu$  ”  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  5,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $5^2=25$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $x+5$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $E=(x+5)^2$



$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $x^2 + 10x$   $\mu$   $x^2 + 10x = 39$

$$x^2 + 10x = 39$$

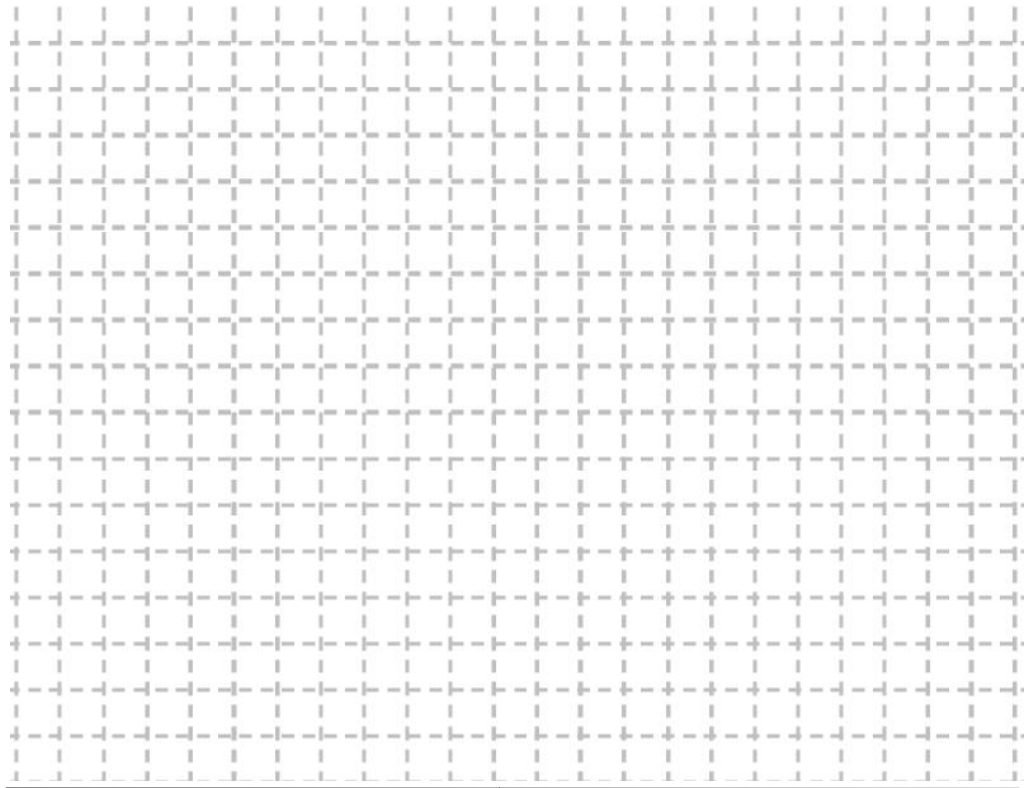
$$x^2 + 10x + 25 = 39 + 25$$

$$(x + 5)^2 = 64$$

$$x + 5 = \pm 8 \Leftrightarrow x = 8 - 5 = 3 \quad x = -8 - 5 = -13$$

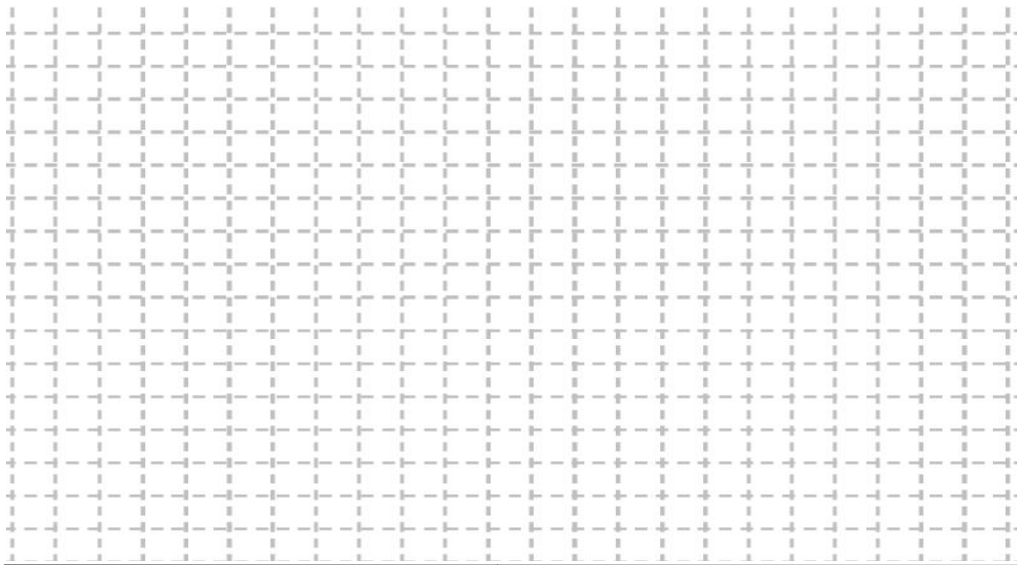
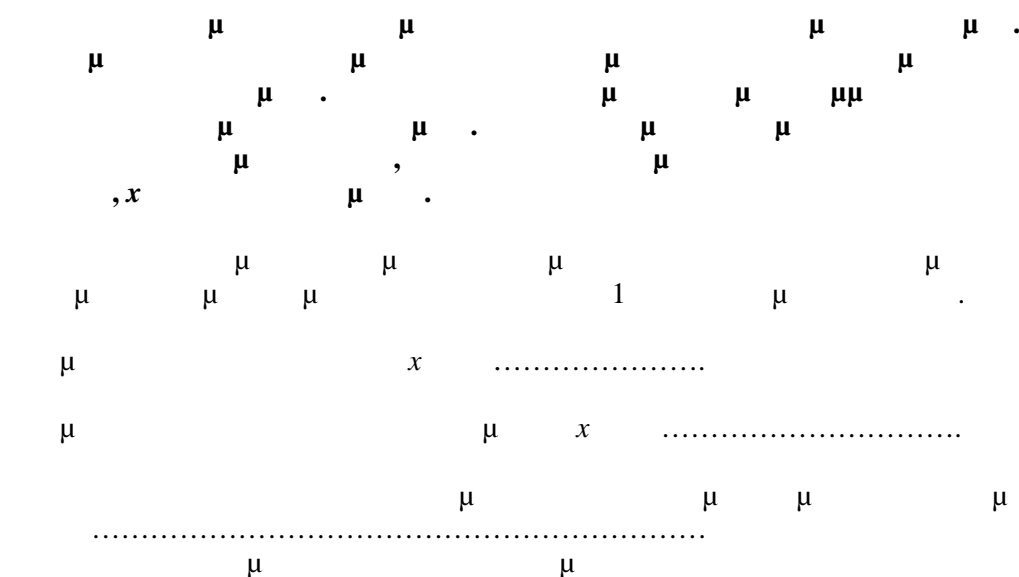
$\mu$   $x = 3.$

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $8,$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   $9.$



$\mu$

2



$$x = \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{\beta}{2}\right)^2 + \gamma} - \frac{\beta}{2} = \frac{-\beta \pm \sqrt{\beta^2 + 4\gamma}}{2}$$

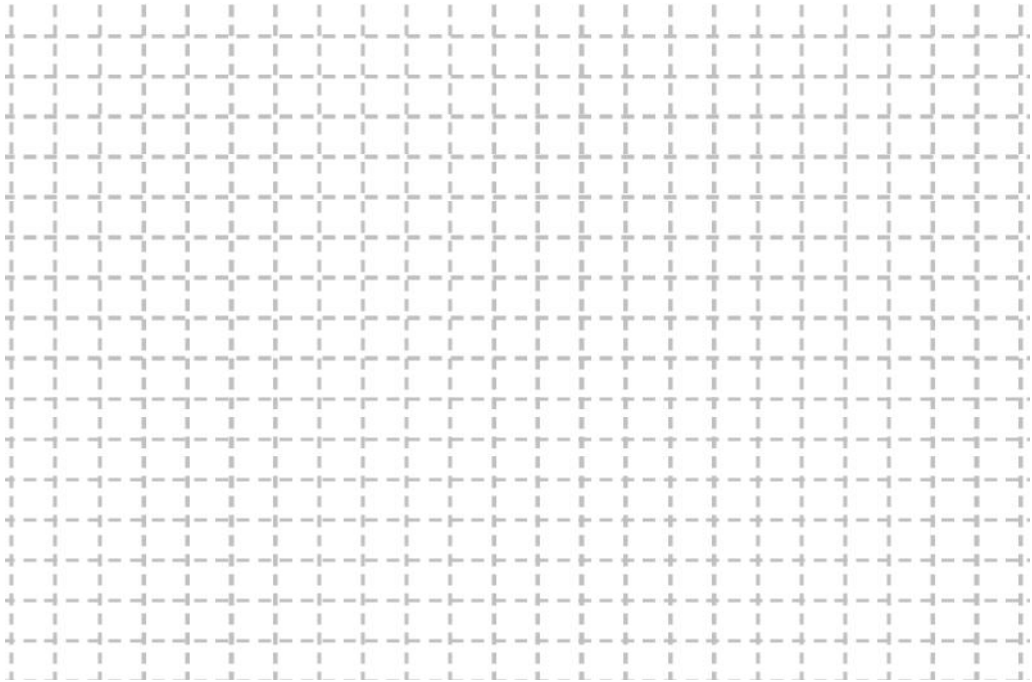
$$x^2 + \beta x = \gamma \quad x^2 + \beta x - \gamma = 0$$

3

$x^2 + \beta x - \gamma = 0$   
 $x^2 + \beta x = \gamma$   
 $x^2 + \beta x + \left(\frac{\beta}{2}\right)^2 = \gamma + \left(\frac{\beta}{2}\right)^2$   
 $\left(x + \frac{\beta}{2}\right)^2 = \gamma + \frac{\beta^2}{4}$   
 $x + \frac{\beta}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\gamma + \frac{\beta^2}{4}}$   
 $x = -\frac{\beta}{2} \pm \sqrt{\gamma + \frac{\beta^2}{4}}$   
 $x = \frac{-\beta \pm \sqrt{\beta^2 + 4\gamma}}{2}$

$\mu$

$\mu$



$$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : x = \frac{-\beta \pm \sqrt{\beta^2 - 4\alpha\gamma}}{2\alpha}$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad \beta^2 - 4\alpha\gamma > 0.$$

$$rx^2 < sx < xN0, r \neq 0.$$

$UNs^2 > 4rx$	
$\Delta > 0$	$x_{1,2} = \frac{-\beta \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2\alpha}$
$\Delta = 0$	$x_{1,2} = -\frac{\beta}{2\alpha}$
$\Delta < 0$	

$\mu \quad \mu$

$$\alpha x^2 + \beta x + \gamma = 0 \Leftrightarrow x^2 - Sx + P = 0$$

$$S = x_1 + x_2 = -\frac{\beta}{\alpha} \qquad P = x_1 x_2 = \frac{\gamma}{\alpha}$$

126. :  
 )  $6x^2 + 12x = 0$  )  $\sqrt{2}x^2 - 2x = 0$  )  $\lambda x^2 - 3x = 0$

127. :  
 )  $x^2 - 16 = 0$  )  $2x^2 - 4 = 0$  )  $x^2 + 16 = 0$  )  $\lambda x^2 - \lambda^2 = 0$

128. :  
 )  $x^2 - 6\alpha x + 8\alpha^2 = 0$  )  $x^2 - 2(\alpha^2 + \beta^2)x + (\alpha^2 - \beta^2)^2 = 0$

129.  $x^2 + \lambda x - 1 = 0$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$  .

130.  $x^2 - \lambda x + \lambda - 1 = 0$   $\mu$  .

131.  $x^2 - 4x + \lambda = 0$ .  $\mu \quad \mu$   
 $\mu$  :  
 )  $\mu^3$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $\mu$  )  $\mu \quad \mu$

132.  $x^2 - 2(\lambda + 2)x + 2\lambda^2 - 2 = 0$  ,  
 $\mu$  .

133.  $x^2 - 4x + \lambda = 0$  2 , :

$$4x^2 - (\lambda + 1)x + 1 = 0, \quad 2$$

134.  $x_1, x_2$   $x^2 - 4x - 6 = 0,$

:

- )  $x_1 + x_2$  )  $x_1 x_2$  )  $x_1^2 + x_2^2$
- )  $x_1^3 + x_2^3$  )  $\frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2}$  )  $\frac{x_1 - 1}{x_2 + 3} + \frac{x_2 - 1}{x_1 + 3}$

135.  $\mu$  ,

- )  $x^2 - 6x + 3 = 0$  )  $x^2 - 4x - 1 = 0$
- )  $x^2 + 3x + 2 = 0$  )  $x^2 + 5x - \lambda^2 = 0, \lambda \neq 0$

136.  $\mu$

$\mu$  :

- )  $2 - 6$  )  $\frac{1}{3} - 2$  )  $2\alpha - 3\alpha$  )  $\frac{\alpha}{2} - \alpha^2$  )  $\lambda - 2$

137.  $x_1, x_2$   $x^2 + 2x - 5 = 0,$

:

- )  $-x_1, -x_2$  )  $kx_1, kx_2$  )  $x_1^2, x_2^2$
- )  $x_1 x_2^2, x_2 x_1^2$  )  $\frac{x_2}{x_1} + \frac{x_1}{x_2}$  )  $2x_1 + 3, 2x_2 + 3$

138.  $\alpha, \beta$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :  $\alpha + \beta = -1$  \

$$\alpha^3 \beta + 2\alpha^2 \beta^2 + \alpha \beta^3 = -12$$

- )  $\alpha \cdot \beta = -12.$
- )  $2 \mu \mu \mu \alpha, \beta$

139.  $(x - 1)^2 - (2x - 3)\lambda = 0, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}.$   $x_1, x_2$   $\mu$

$$K = \left(x_1 - \frac{3}{2}\right) \left(x_2 - \frac{3}{2}\right)$$

140.  $x^2 + \lambda x - (\lambda^2 + 1) = 0$

- )  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}.$
- )  $x_1, x_2$  ,  $x_1^2 + x_2^2 = 4.$

141.  $x_1, x_2$   $\lambda x^2 - 2x - \lambda = 0, \neq 0.$

- )  $\mu \mu \mu$  ,  $x_1^2 + x_2^2 > 6.$  :
- )  $\mu \mu \rho_1, \rho_2$

$$\rho_1 + \rho_2 = 2x_1x_2 - 3 \quad \rho_1\rho_2 = \lambda x_1 + \lambda x_2 + 2.$$

142.  $x^2 + (\lambda + 1)x + \lambda^2 - 3 = 0$  .

143.  $x^2 + (\lambda^2 - 9)x + \lambda + 2 = 0$  .

144. )  $3x^2 - (\lambda^2 - 5)x - 2 = 0$   $\mu$   
 $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$  .

145.  $x^2 - 2(\lambda - 1)x + \lambda - 4 = 0$ , :  
 )  $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$  ) ) )

146. :  
 )  $9x^4 + 5x^2 - 4 = 0$  )  $x^4 + 5x^2 + 6 = 0$  )  $x^6 - 9x^3 + 8 = 0$   
 )  $x^{10} - 33x^5 + 32 = 0$  )  $x^{500} + 2011x^{250} + 1821 = 0$

147. :  
 )  $x^2 - 2|x| - 3 = 0$  )  $(x - 2)^2 - 3|x - 2| + 2 = 0$

148. :  
 )  $(x^2 - 2x)^2 - 4(x^2 - 2x) + 3 = 0$  )  $\left(x + \frac{1}{x} + 1\right)^2 - 7\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) + 5 = 0$

149. :  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} - 3\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) + 4 = 0$

150. )  $(x^2 - 4x + 3)^2 - 2x^2 + 8x - 9 = 0$  )  $(2x^2 + 3x - 1)^2 - 5(2x^2 + 3x + 3) + 24 = 0$

**$\mu$**

151.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , :  $\alpha^2 - 3\alpha\beta - 4\beta^2 = 0$ .  
 )  $\mu$   $\frac{\alpha}{\beta}$  (1).  
 )

152. :  $\alpha x^2 - 5x + \alpha = 0$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  0.



)  $|\alpha| \leq \frac{5}{2}$ ,  $\mu$

)  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\alpha = 2$ .

)  $: 2\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 - 5\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right) + 2 = 0$

153.  $x^2 - \beta x + \gamma = 0$   $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$ .  
 $|x_1 + x_2| = 4$ , :

)  $\mu$ .

)  $\gamma < 4$ .

)  $x^2 - \beta|x| + 3 = 0$  (1).

(1)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $( )$   $\mu$ ,

154.  $\mu : \lambda x^2 - (\lambda^2 + 1)x + \lambda, \lambda \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$ .

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\lambda \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$ .

)  $x_1, x_2$   $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   $S = x_1 + x_2$   
 $0$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $P = x_1 \cdot x_2$ .

)  $\lambda > 0$ ,  $\mu$  ;

)  $\lambda > 0$ ,  $x_1, x_2$   $\mu$ ,

$\sqrt{x_1 x_2} \leq \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}$ .

155.  $: 2x^2 + \lambda x - 36 = 0$  (1)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$

)  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ , (1)  $\mu$

)  $\mu$   $\mu$  (1)  $\mu$   $\rho$ .

i)  $\mu$   $-\rho$   $2x^2 - \lambda x - 36 = 0$

ii)  $\rho \neq 0$

$\mu$   $\frac{1}{\rho}$   $: -36x^2 + \lambda x + 2 = 0$

156. )  $: x^4 - 8x^2 - 9 = 0$ .

)  $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  $\mu$

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$ ,  $\mu$

$x^4 + \beta x^2 + \gamma = 0$  (1)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R} . \quad : \quad \gamma < 0$

i)  $\beta^2 - 4\gamma > 0$

ii) (1)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad .$

157. )  $\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \Pi = 34 \text{ cm}$   
 $\delta = 13 \text{ cm}$

i)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad E = 60 \text{ cm}^2 .$

ii)  $\mu \quad 2 \quad \mu \quad \mu$

iii)  $\mu \quad .$   
 )  $\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 40 \text{ cm}^2$   
 $8 \text{ cm} .$

158. :  $x^2 - 5\lambda x - 1 = 0 , \mu \quad \mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$   
 ) ,  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R} , \quad \mu$

)  $x_1, x_2 \quad , \quad :$

i)  $\mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R} , \quad :$

$(x_1 + x_2)^2 - 18 - 7(x_1 \cdot x_2)^{24} = 0 .$

ii)  $\lambda = 1 , \quad \mu \quad : x_1^2 x_2 - 3x_1 + 4 - 3x_2 + x_1 x_2^2$

159.  $x_1, x_2 \quad \mu \mu$

:  $x^2 - 4\left(\lambda + \frac{1}{\lambda}\right)x + 16 = 0 , \lambda \in (0, 4) .$

) :

i)  $\mu$

ii)  $\mu$

)  $\Pi \geq 16 , \quad \lambda \in (0, 4) .$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ,$   
 $\mu \quad 16 ; \quad \mu \quad ;$

160.  $x_1, x_2 \quad \mu \mu$

$x^2 - 2x + \lambda(2 - \lambda) = 0 \quad \mu \in \lambda \in (0, 2) .$

) :

i)  $\mu$

ii)  $\mu$

)  $E \leq 1 , \quad \lambda \in (0, 2)$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ,$   
 $\mu \quad 1 ; \quad \mu \quad ;$

161. :  $x^2 - 2x + = 0 , \mu \quad \mu \quad \lambda < 1 .$

)  $x_1, x_2 \quad \mu \quad .$

- )  $x_1 + x_2 = 2$
- )  $x_1, x_2 \quad |x_1 - 2| = |x_2 + 2|, \quad :$
- i)  $x_1 - x_2 = 4$
- ii)  $x_1, x_2 \quad \mu \quad .$

162.  $\alpha x^2 - (\alpha^2 - 1)x - \alpha = 0, \mu \quad \mu \quad \alpha \neq 0.$

)  $\Delta = (\alpha^2 + 1)^2.$

)  $p_1 = \alpha \quad p_2 = -\frac{1}{\alpha}$

)  $\mu \quad : |p_1 - p_2| = 2$

**1      μ**

$r x < s 0 0 \quad r x < s M 0$

$: \alpha x + \beta > 0 \Leftrightarrow \alpha x > -\beta$

- $\alpha > 0, \quad : \alpha x > -\beta \Leftrightarrow \frac{\alpha x}{\alpha} > -\frac{\beta}{\alpha} \Leftrightarrow x > -\frac{\beta}{\alpha}.$
- $\alpha < 0, \quad : \alpha x > -\beta \Leftrightarrow \frac{\alpha x}{\alpha} < -\frac{\beta}{\alpha} \Leftrightarrow x < -\frac{\beta}{\alpha}.$

$\alpha = 0, \quad 0 \cdot x > -\beta$   
 -  $\beta \geq 0 \quad x \in \mathbb{R},$   
 -  $\beta < 0 \quad .$

**μ**

1.  $|x| M, \tilde{O} >, M x M, ,, 0 0$       2.  $|x| 0, \tilde{O} x M >, x 0 ,, ,, 0 0$

163.  $(\lambda + 2)x^2 + 2\lambda x + \lambda - 1 = 0, \mu \quad \mu \quad \lambda \neq -2.$

)  $\mu \quad \mu$

)  $x_1, x_2 \quad x_1 x_2 = -3.$

164.  $:$

)  $|x - 1| \leq 4 \quad ) |x + 1| > 2 \quad ) |x - 3| < -2$

)  $|x| \geq -5 \quad ) |x - 5| \leq 0 \quad ) |x - 2| > 0 \quad ) \sqrt{x^2 - 8x + 16} \leq 5$

165. :  
 )  $3|x| - 6 < 0$  )  $2|x| - 12 > 0$  )  $5 - |x| \geq 0$   
 )  $5|x| + 20 > 0$  )  $3|x| + 9 < 0$  )  $\frac{1}{|x-2|} \leq 1$   
 )  $3 - |x| - 6 < 0$  )  $\sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4} \leq 6$  )  $\sqrt{x^2 + 10x + 25} \geq 3$

166. ) :  $2x^2 - x - 6 = 0$  (1)  
 ) :  $|x - 1| < 2$  (2)  
 )  
 ) (1) (2).

167. : )  $1 \leq |x| \leq 4$  )  $2 < |x - 3| \leq 5$

168. :  
 )  $||x - 2| - 3| < 1$  )  $||x - 1| - 2| \geq 3$  )  $||x| - 3| \leq 1$   
 )  $|5 - |x - 1|| \geq 3$  )  $||x + 2| - 3| < 4$  )  $||3 - 2x| - 1| > 4$

169. :  
 )  $\frac{2|2x - 1| + 11}{4} - \frac{4 - |2x - 1|}{2} > \frac{|1 - 2x|}{3}$  )  $\frac{|x - 2| + 1}{2} - \frac{3 - |x - 2|}{3} > \frac{1}{3}$

**μ**

170. μ -4  
 ) μ μ μ . μ ;  
 ) μ μ μ  $|x - 6| \leq |x + 4|$   
 ) μ μ

171. μ 2 6  
 ) μ μ μ . μ ;  
 ) μ μ μ  $|x - 2| + |x - 6| = 4$   
 ) μ μ .

2 μ

μ μ μ  
 $\Delta > 0,$   $f(x) = \alpha x^2 + \beta x + \gamma = \alpha(x - x_1)(x - x_2)$  μ μ  
 f :

x	$-\infty$	$x_1$	$x_2$	$+\infty$
f(x)	μ μ	μ	μ μ	

$\Delta = 0,$  :  $f(x) = \alpha x^2 + \beta x + \gamma = \alpha\left(x + \frac{\beta}{2\alpha}\right)^2$  μ μ f  
 :

x	$-\infty$	$-\beta/2\alpha$	$+\infty$
f(x)	μ μ	μ μ	

$\Delta < 0,$   $f(x) = \alpha x^2 + \beta x + \gamma = \alpha\left[\left(x + \frac{\beta}{2\alpha}\right)^2 + \frac{|\Delta|}{4\alpha^2}\right]$  μ  
 μ f :

x	$-\infty$	$+\infty$
f(x)	μ μ	

172. :  
 )  $3x^2 \geq 12x$  )  $2x^2 - 32 \leq 0$  )  $x^2 \leq 2x$  )  $3x^2 - 12 \geq 0$

173. :  
 )  $3x^2 + 7x + 2 > 0$  )  $-3x^2 + 7x - 4 > 0$  )  $x^2 + x \leq 2$  )  $2x^2 + 40 \geq 18x$

174. :  
 )  $x^2 + 16 > 8x$  )  $3x^2 - 12x + 12 \geq 0$  )  $9x^2 + 4 \leq 12x$

175. :  
 )  $x^2 - 3x + 5 \leq 0$  )  $2x^2 - 12x + 18 < 0$  )  $-5x^2 + 4x - 1 < 0$

176.  $4x^2 - 8\lambda x + 17\lambda - 4 = 0, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}.$  μ  
 :  
 ) ) )

177.  $x^2 - (\lambda + 2)x + 2\lambda - 1 = 0$

178.  $x^2 + 2\lambda x + \lambda - 2 = 0, \mu \in \mathbb{R}.$

)

)

$$\lambda \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

$$x_1, x_2$$

$$: x_1 + x_2 = -x_1 \cdot x_2.$$

179.  $x^2 - 2\lambda x + 3\lambda - 2 > 0$

180.  $2x^2 - 3x + 1.$

)

)

$$x \in \mathbb{R} : 2x^2 - 3x + 1 < 0.$$

)

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$2x^2 - 3x + 1 < 0.$$

181.  $A = 3x^2 + 9x - 12, x \in \mathbb{R}$

)

$$A \leq 0$$

)

$$\sqrt[3]{2}$$

$$\mu \in \mathbb{R}.$$

182.  $x^2 - 10x + 21 < 0.$

)

$$: A = |x - 3| + |x^2 - 10x + 21|.$$

i)  $3 < x < 7, A = -x^2 + 11x - 24$

ii)  $x \in (3, 7), A = 6.$

183.  $x^2 - 2x - 8$

)

$$\mu \in \mathbb{R}.$$

)

$$k = -\frac{8889}{4444}, \mu \in \mathbb{R} : \kappa^2 - 2\kappa - 8 \mu \in \mathbb{R},$$

)

$$-4 < \mu < 4, \mu \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$: \mu^2 - 2|\mu| - 8 ;$$

184. )  $: x^2 - 5x - 6 < 0.$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad K = \left(-\frac{46}{47}\right)^2 + 5\frac{46}{47} - 6$

)  $\alpha \in (-6, 6), \quad \mu \quad \Lambda = \alpha^2 - 5|\alpha| - 6.$

185.  $\mu \quad f(x) = -x^2 + 2x + 3$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad f(x) \quad \mu \quad x.$

)  $\mu \quad , \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad : f(2,999) \cdot f(-1,002).$

)  $-3 < \alpha < 3, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : -\alpha^2 + 2|\alpha| + 3.$

186. )  $\mu \quad x^2 - 3x + 2, x \in \mathbb{R}.$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad 0 \mu \quad \alpha < \beta$

$$(\alpha^2 - 3\alpha + 2)(\beta^2 - 3\beta + 2) < 0.$$

$$|(\alpha - 1)(\beta - 2)| = (\alpha - 1)(\beta - 2).$$

187.  $\mu \quad \lambda x^2 - (\lambda^2 + 1)x + \lambda, \lambda \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}.$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}.$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ;$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \lambda x^2 - (\lambda^2 + 1)x + \lambda \leq 0, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$

188.  $: x^2 - \lambda x + (\lambda^2 + \lambda - 1) = 0 \quad (1), \mu \quad \mu \quad \in \mathbb{R}.$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \quad (1)$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad : S^2 - P - 2 \geq 0, \quad S \quad P$

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (1).$

189.  $(x - 2)^2 = \lambda(4x - 3), \mu \quad \mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \alpha x^2 + \beta x + \gamma = 0, \alpha \neq 0.$

)  $\mu \quad \mu$

)  $x_1, x_2$

$\mu \quad ,$

- i)  $S = x_1 + x_2 \quad P = x_1 x_2 .$
- ii)  $A = (4x_1 - 3)(4x_2 - 3)$  ,

190. :  $x^2 - x + \lambda - \lambda^2 = 0, \mu \quad \mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R} (1)$

- )  $\mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R} .$
- ) (1) ;
- )  $x_1, x_2 \quad (1),$
- $\mu \quad 0 < d(x_1, x_2) < 2 .$

### Η Έννοια της Συνάρτησης



uler

Leonhard Euler,  
*Introduction to Analysis of the Infinite*  
(1748)

§4:  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

μ x , x, , a + 3x, ax - 3x², c<sup>x</sup>

§6: μ , μ ( μ )

μ , μ , μ , ... , μ

§7: μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ x

μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ



§8:  $\frac{a^2 + x^2}{a + x}$ ,  $x^3 - x^5$ ,  $\sqrt{x}$ ,  $x$ ,  $-x$ ,  $x$ ,  $x$ .

§9:  $x$ ,  $x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^5 + \dots$

$$\frac{a + bx + cx^2 + dx^3 + ex^4 + fx^5 + \dots}{\alpha + \beta x + \gamma x^2 + \delta x^3 + \epsilon x^4 + \zeta x^5 + \dots}$$

$a, b, c, d, \dots$

§10:  $\mu$  (single-valued),  $\mu$  (multiple-valued functions).

§16:  $y$ ,  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $x$ ,  $y$ .

1. §4
2. Euler §6

3.

$\mu$   $\mu$  §7.

a.  $x^3 + 5x$

b.  $\sqrt{x+5}$

c.  $\frac{x^2+5}{x^3-7x^2+3}$

d.  $(x^2+5)^{1/4}$

e.  $\frac{\sqrt{x^2+5}}{x-2}$

f.  $\sqrt{2}+3x+\sqrt{5}x^2$

4.

,  $\mu$   $\mu$  §8

$\mu$  -

a.  $x^3 + 5x$

b.  $\sqrt{x+5}$

c.  $\frac{x^2+5}{x^3-7x^2+3}$

d.  $(x^2+5)^{1/4}$

e.  $\frac{\sqrt{x^2+5}}{x-2}$

f.  $\sqrt{2}+3x+\sqrt{5}x^2$

5.

$\mu$   $\mu$  §9 Euler.  $\mu$   $\mu$

6.

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  §10;

7.

Euler  $\mu$  §10 «  $\mu$   $\mu$  ;>  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ;

8.

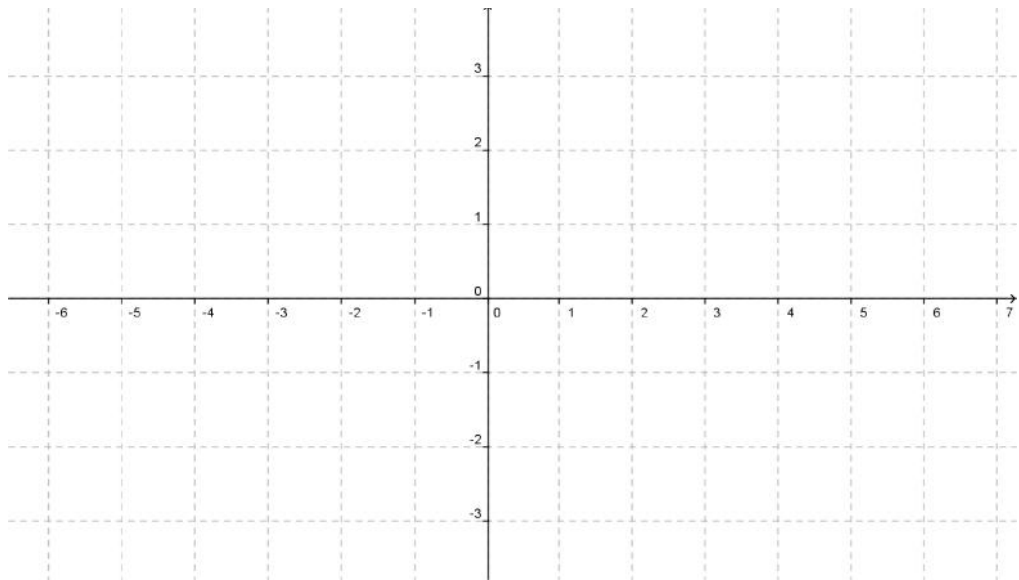
Euler §16;

9.

$y = 2x + 1 = f(x)$  . (  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ) .

$x$	$y$

$x$	$y$



10.  $\mu$  Euler  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

11.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu\mu$   $y = x.$  ;

$\mu$

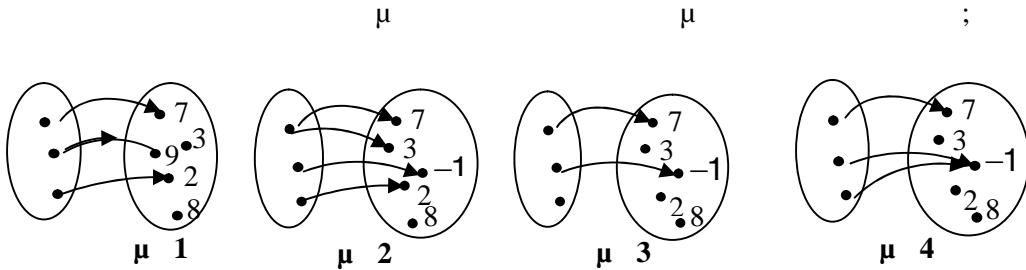
$\mu$        $\mu$

$f: A \rightarrow B$

$f(x) = y$

$x \in A, y \in B$

191.



192.

$f(x) = x^3 - 5x^2 + 2x - 3$        $g(x) = \frac{x-2}{x-3}$        $g(x) = \frac{x+2}{x-1}$

$h(x) = 2x^5 - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{x^3}{x+3}$        $h(x) = 2 - \frac{x}{x+2} + \frac{x-1}{x-2}$

$t(x) = \frac{x-1}{x^2 - 5x + 6}$        $t(x) = \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - 4x + 3}$

$\varphi(x) = \frac{x+4}{x^3 - 4x} - 2 + \frac{1}{x^2 + 2x}$        $\varphi(x) = \frac{x}{x^2 - 7x + 10} - \frac{6-x}{x^2 - 5x + 6}$

193.

$f(x) = \sqrt{x-2}$        $g(x) = \sqrt{4-x} - 3x\sqrt{x+2}$        $h(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x-2}}{\sqrt{x-3}}$

$t(x) = \frac{\sqrt{|x|-2}}{x-3}$        $\varphi(x) = \frac{\sqrt{|x|-x}}{|x|-2}$        $\sigma(x) = \frac{3x-4}{|x|+x} - \sqrt{x^2+1}$

194.

$f(x) = \sqrt{x-1}$        $g(x) = \sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{2-x}$        $h(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{x}}$

$$) t(x) = \frac{\sqrt{|x|-1}}{|x|-2} \quad ) \varphi(x) = \frac{\sqrt{3-|x|}}{|x|-1} \quad ) \sigma(x) = \frac{2x+5}{|x|-x} - \sqrt{x^2+9}$$

**195.**  $f, \mu \quad f(x) = \frac{2x^2 - 5x + 3}{x^2 - 1}.$

)  $\mu \quad .$

)  $\mu \quad 2x^2 - 5x + 3.$

)  $x \in A \quad : f(x) = \frac{2x+3}{x-1}.$

**196.**  $\mu \quad :$

$$) f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x^2 - 5, & -3 < x < 4 \\ \frac{3}{x}, & 4 \leq x \leq 12 \end{cases} \quad ) f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x - 4, & x \leq 1 \\ x^2 - 2, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

**197.**  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ,$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 8x}{x^2 - 4x - \lambda} \quad \mu \quad \mathbb{R}.$$

**198.**  $: f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x + 4, & x < 0 \\ x - 1, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

)  $f(-1) = f(3).$

)  $\mu \quad x \in \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x) = 0.$

**199.**  $f(x) = x + \frac{1}{x}, x \neq 0$

)  $\mu \quad : A = f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + f(1) - f(2).$

)  $f(x) = \frac{5}{2}.$

**200. 5.'**  $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \mu \quad f(x) = 5x \quad . \mathbb{N} \quad :$

)  $f(\alpha + \beta) = f(\alpha) + f(\beta) \quad ) f(3\alpha) = 3f(\beta)$

)  $f(\alpha)f\left(\frac{1}{\alpha}\right) = 25 \quad ) f(|\alpha|) = |f(\alpha)| \quad , \in \mathbb{R}$

**201.**  $f(x) = x^2 + 4.$

)  $\mu \quad .$

)  $\mu \quad f(-2), f(0), f(2), f(6).$

)  $f(\alpha\beta) + 4f(\alpha + \beta) - 8\alpha\beta = f(\alpha)f(\beta) + 4.$   
 )  $f(\alpha + 1) = 8.$

202.  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x - 2, & x < 0 \\ x^2 - 2x + 4, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

)  $\mu \quad f(-3), f(2), f(1), f(-1), f(0).$   
 )  $: f(-3) + f(2) + f(1) + f(0) - 5 = f(-1).$

203.  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x + 1, & x \in \mathbb{Z} \\ -5x, & x \notin \mathbb{Z} \end{cases} \quad f(0), f(\sqrt{2}), f(-2), f(2), f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right).$

204.  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x, & |x| \leq 1 \\ \frac{1}{x}, & |x| \geq 1 \end{cases}.$   
 $f\left(\frac{1}{2}\right), f(-2), f(-\sqrt{2}), f\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right), f(1)$

205.  $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 4}{|x| - 2}.$

)  $\mu$   
 )  
 )  $f(x) > 3.$

206.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 100\mu. \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad x.$

207.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad 20 \quad \mu \quad h. \quad r.$

208.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad 20 \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad x \quad 20-x \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad x.$

209.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad 15\text{km/h} \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad 20\text{km/h}.$   
 )  $d = (\mu_1 \mu_2) \quad \mu_1 \quad \mu_2 \quad t.$

210.  $x^2 - x + (\lambda - \lambda^2) = 0, \mu \quad \mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R} . (1)$

)

)  $\mu \quad \lambda \in \mathbb{R} .$

)  $\mu \quad (1) \quad ;$

)  $\mu \quad , \quad f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 - x + \lambda - \lambda^2}$

$\mu \quad \mathbb{R} .$

211.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$

•  $|1 - 3\alpha| < 2$

•  $\mu \quad \mu \quad 2 \quad \mu \quad 1 .$

)  $-\frac{1}{3} < \alpha < 1 .$

)  $|\beta - 3\alpha - 1| < 3 .$

)  $f(x) = \sqrt{4x^2 - 4(\beta - 2)x + \beta^2} \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu .$

212.  $g(x) = \frac{(x^2 - 1)(x^2 - 4)}{x^2 + \kappa x + \lambda}, \quad \mu$

$\mathbb{R} - \{-2, 1\} .$

)  $\mu \quad , \quad .$

)  $\kappa = 1 \quad \kappa \alpha \quad \lambda = -2 ,$

i)  $g .$

ii)  $: g(\alpha + 3) > g(\alpha) \quad \alpha \in (-1, 1) \cup (1, +\infty) .$

213.  $g(x) = \frac{(x^2 - 1)(x^2 - 4)}{x^2 + \kappa x + \lambda}, \quad \mu$

$\mathbb{R} - \{-2, 1\} .$

)  $\mu \quad , \quad .$

)  $\kappa = 1 \quad \kappa \alpha \quad \lambda = -2 ,$

i)  $g .$

ii)  $: g(\alpha) \cdot g(\beta) > 0 \quad \alpha, \beta \in (-1, 1) \cup (1, 2) .$

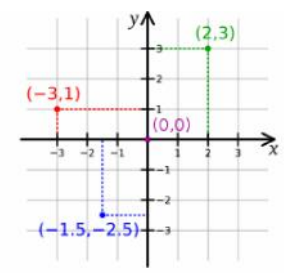


**Cogito Ergo Sum**  
**Rene Descartes (1596 –1650)**

« Je pense, donc je suis ».

Descartes a écrit *Discours de la Methode* (1637) et *La Geometrie* (1637).

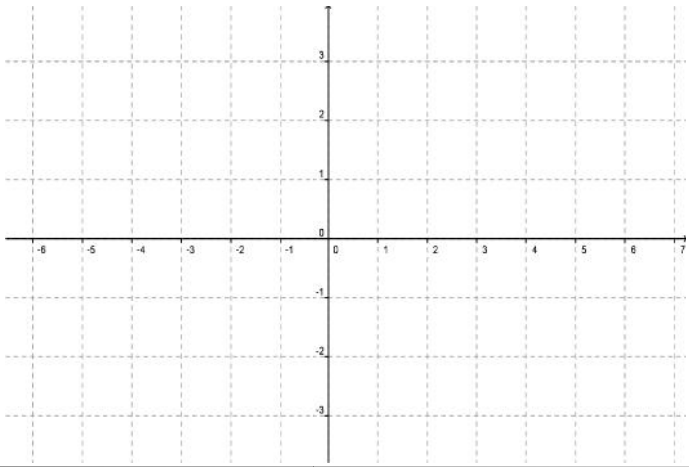
Il a introduit le système de coordonnées cartésiennes  $(x, y)$ .



Descartes a écrit *Discours de la Methode* (1637) et *La Geometrie* (1637).

Il a introduit le système de coordonnées cartésiennes  $(x, y)$ .

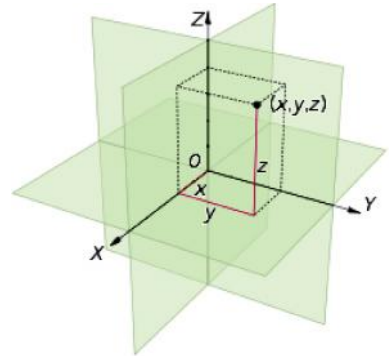
1.  $Q_{x_1, y_1} :$
2.  $Q_{x_2, y_2} :$
3.  $Q_{x_3, y_3} :$
4.  $Q_{x_4, y_4} :$





$(x_1, y_1, z_1)$        $(x_2, y_2, z_2)$   

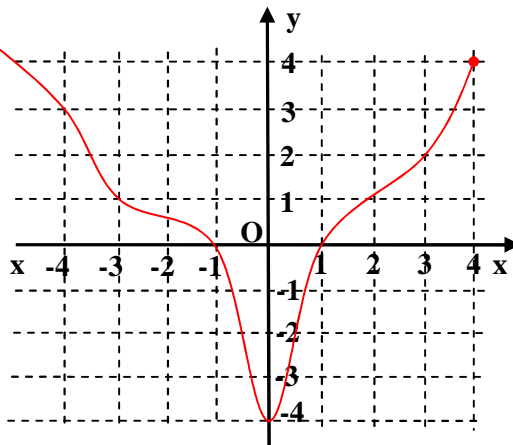
$$\sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2}$$



$M_1(\alpha, -\beta)$        $M(\alpha, \beta)$   
 $M_2(-\alpha, \beta)$        $M(\alpha, \beta)$   
 $M_3(-\alpha, -\beta)$        $M(\alpha, \beta)$   
 $M_4(\beta, \alpha)$        $M(\alpha, \beta)$   
 « 1 3 »       $M(\alpha, \beta)$   
 $A(x_1, y_1)$        $B(x_2, y_2)$ ,  
 $(AB) = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$

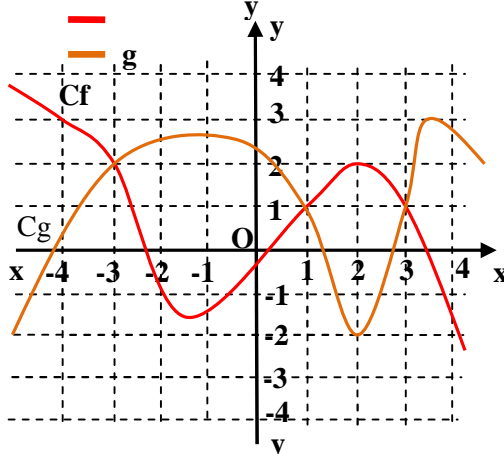
214.  $\mu$   $\mu$  , ,  $\mu$   $A(k,4)$   
 $B(2,3\lambda-2)$ , :  
 )  $\mu\mu$   $x x$ .  
 )  $\mu\mu$   $y y$ .  
 )  $\mu\mu$  .
215.  $\mu$   $A(3,2)$   $B(7,-4)$ .  $\mu$   $x x$ ,  
 )  $\mu$  : ) .
216.  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 )  $f(x) = 3x - 6$  )  $f(x) = x^2 - 2x - 8$  )  $f(x) = \frac{x-2}{x^2+x}$   
 )  $f(x) = \sqrt{x+2}$  )  $f(x) = \sqrt{x^2-1} + x^4$  )  $f(x) = |x-1| + 2$
217.  $\mu$   $\mu$  :  
 )  $f(x) = x^2 + 3x - 2$   $g(x) = 3x + 2$   
 )  $f(x) = \frac{6x+12}{x+1}$   $g(x) = x + 2$
218.  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x-1 & -2 \leq x < \frac{1}{2} \\ x^2+1 & \frac{1}{2} \leq x < 3 \end{cases} \mathbb{N}$  ( )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_f \mu$   $x x, y y$ .
219. :  $f(x) = x^2$   $g(x) = \lambda x + (1-\lambda)$ ,  $x \in \mathbb{R}$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  0 .  
 $C_f$   $C_g$   $\mu$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_f$   $C_g$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ;  
 )  $2$   $\mu$  ;  
 $x_1, x_2$   $\mu \mu$   $\mu$   $C_f$   $C_g$ ,  
 $\mu$  :  $(x_1 + x_2)^2 = |x_1 + x_2| + 2$ .
220.  $f(x) = (x-1)^2 - 4$   $g(x) = |x-1| + 2$ ,  $\mu$   $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .  
 )  $\mu$   $x$   $f$   
 $x x$ .  
 ) ,  $\mu$   $x$   $g$

221.  $f, g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  functions defined on  $[-4, 4]$  by the graphs below.



- )  $f(0) = 0$ .
- )  $f(x) = -4$ .
- )  $f(x) < 0$ .
- )  $f(x) > 1$ .
- )  $1 \leq f(x) \leq 3$ .

222.  $f, g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  functions defined on  $[-4, 4]$  by the graphs below.



- )  $f(x) = g(x)$ .
  - )  $f(x) > g(x)$ .
223.  $f(x) = \alpha x - \alpha + 2$  and  $g(x) = x^2 - \alpha + 3$ ,  $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$ .
- i)  $f(1) = g(1)$ .
  - ii)  $f(2) = g(2)$ .

**μ**

224.  $f(x) = x^2$  and  $g(x) = \lambda x + (1 - \lambda)$ ,  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

- )  $f(0) = g(0)$ .
- )  $f(x) = g(x)$ .

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_f$   $C_g$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ;

)  $2$   $x_1, x_2$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $C_f$   $C_g$ ,  
 $\mu$   $:(x_1 + x_2)^2 = |x_1 + x_2| + 2.$

225.  $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 5|x| + 6}{|x| - 3}$

)  $\mu$   $f.$   
 )  $x \in A$   $: f(x) = |x| - 2.$   
 )  $x \in A,$   $:(f(x) + 2)^2 - 4f(x) - 5 = 0$

226.  $: f(x) = x^2 - 4x + \alpha$   $g(x) = \alpha x - 5, \mu \alpha \in \mathbb{R}.$

)  $f(2) = g(2),$   $\mu$  .  
 )  $\alpha = 1,$   
 i)  $: f(x) = g(x)$   
 ii)  $: f(x) \geq g(x)$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $: |f(x) - g(x)| = f(x) - g(x)$

227.  $: f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 - x + \frac{\alpha}{4}}.$

)  $f$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mathbb{R}.$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 )  $f$   
 $\mu$   $A\left(0, \frac{1}{2}\right),$   $:$   
 i)  $\alpha = 1$   $\mu$   
 ii)  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}.$

228.  $g, \mu$   $g(x) = \frac{2x^2 - 4x + \mu}{x + 1}.$

$g$   $\mu$   $A(1, -4),$   
 )  $\mu = -6.$   
 )  $\mu$  .  
 )  $\mu = -6$  .

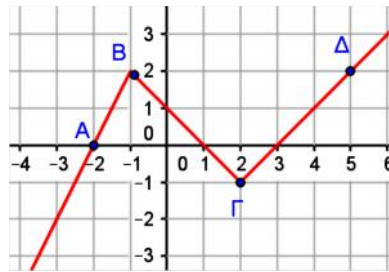
$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

229. ) A(2,-1) B(4,3) ) A(3,2) B(-5,2) ) A(1,3) B(1,-2)

230.  $f(x) = \begin{cases} -x+1, & x < -1 \\ -2, & -1 \leq x < 1 \\ 3x-3, & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$

231.  $f(x) = |x-3| - 2|x+1| + x$

232.  $\mu$  f.  $\mu$  AB  $\mu$  f.  $\mu$



233.  $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}^*$   $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 = 4$   $(\quad), \quad, \quad \mu$

$(\quad) \frac{x}{\alpha} + \frac{y}{\beta} = 1.$

234.  $\mu$   $\mu$  20%,  
 )  $\mu$  y ,  
 )  $\mu$  x.  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  7  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  7 .

235.  $\mu$  21/07/03 112\$ 100 .  
 )  $\mu$  y  $\mu$  x .  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 250  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 250\$.

236. ( m/s)  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  = 45 -1,5t, t .

- )
- )
- )

**μ**

237. f, μ f(x) = x<sup>2</sup> - 2x g(x) = 3x - 4, x ∈ ℝ.

- ) g.
- ) g.
- ) f.

238. f, μ f(x) =  $\begin{cases} -x + 2, & \alpha \vee x < 0 \\ x + 2, & \alpha \vee x \geq 0 \end{cases}$ .

- ) C<sub>f</sub> f μ
- i) y' y.
- ii) y = 3, μ
- i) μ μ μ, y = α μ C<sub>f</sub>
- ii) μ μ μ (i), μ y = α μ μ μ μ (ii), μ .

239. f(x) = x<sup>2</sup> + x + 1, x ∈ ℝ.

- ) C<sub>f</sub> f
- μ x x.
- ) μ μ μ C<sub>f</sub>
- y = 2x + 3 .
- ) M(x, y) μ C<sub>f</sub> μ μ x μ
- : |2x - 1| < 3, μ
- y = 2x + 3 .

$\mu \mu$  ;  
 $\mu \mu$  ;  
 $\mu$  ;  
 $\mu$  ;  
 $\mu \mu$  ;  
 $\mu \mu \mu$  ;  
 $\mu \mu \mu \mu$  ;  
 $\mu \mu \mu \mu \mu$  ;

$\mu \mu$   
 1202      250



*Liber Abaci*, (Leonardodi Pisa),  
**Fibonacci** (LeonardoPisano) (1170 – 1250),

**5. Fibonacci**.....  
 .....

**6.**  $\mu$   $\mu \mu$  (  $\mu$  )  
 1, 2, ...      2/ 1, 3/ 2, 4/ 3, ...  
 ; .....



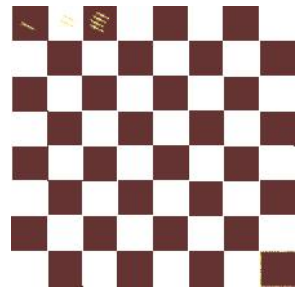


- )  $\mu \dots \mu \dots \mu$
241.  $\mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu$  36
- )  $\mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu$  7 300.
- )  $\mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu$  ;
242.  $\mu \dots (\ ) \mu \dots$
- )  $\mu : \frac{\alpha_{15} - \alpha_9}{\alpha_{10} - \alpha_7} = 2$
- )  $\alpha_{15} - \alpha_9 = 18 ,$
243.  $\mu \dots (\ ) \mu \dots$
- )  $\alpha_{20} - \alpha_{10} = 10\omega.$
- )  $\alpha_{20} - \alpha_{10} = 30 \quad \alpha_1 = 1, \quad \alpha_v = 3v - 2.$
- )  $\mu \dots 30;$
- )  $\mu \dots 60;$
244.  $\mu : x^2 + 5, x^2 + x, 2x + 4 , \mu$
- )  $\mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu \dots \mu$
- )  $x = 3 \quad \mu \quad x^2 + 5 \quad \mu \quad 4 \quad \mu \quad x.$  ;
- i)  $\mu \dots$
- ii)  $\mu \dots$
- iii)  $\mu \quad S = \alpha_{15} + \alpha_{16} + \alpha_{17} + \dots + \alpha_{24}.$
245.  $\mu \dots \mu \dots (\ ), 3 \quad \alpha_3 = 8 \quad 8$
- $\alpha_8 = 23.$
- )  $\mu \quad 1 \quad \mu \quad \alpha_1 = 2$
- )  $\omega = 3.$
- )  $31 \dots$
- )  $\mu : S = (\alpha_1 + 1) + (\alpha_2 + 2) + (\alpha_3 + 3) + \dots + (\alpha_{31} + 31)$
246.  $\mu \dots (\ ) \mu \quad \alpha_3 = 10 \quad \alpha_{20} = 61.$
- )  $\mu \dots$
- )  $\mu \quad 333 \quad \mu \dots$
- )  $x \quad y$
- ( ),  $\mu : \frac{x}{2} = \frac{y}{3}$

μ



μ μ μ  
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Peter Minuet's (1624),  
 24\$.  
 8% ( ).  
 24\$;

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2 : ( )  
 = p  $1 < \frac{r}{n}$  ,  
 p ( t (\$ 24), r ( 1624), ( 8% )  
 n ( 365).  
 \$ 235



247. :  $2x^2 - 5\beta x + 2\beta^2 = 0$  (1),  $\mu > 0$ .  
 ) (1) :  $x_1 = 2\beta$   $x_2 = \frac{\beta}{2}$   
 )  $x_1, x_2$  (1),  $\mu x_1, \beta, x_2, \mu$   
 $\mu$

248.  $\mu \kappa - 2, 2\kappa - 7\kappa + 4, \in \mathbb{N}$ ,  $\mu$   
 )  $\kappa = 4$  ( ).  
 i)  $\frac{\kappa}{2}, 5, 4$   $\mu$   
 ii)  $\alpha_2 + \alpha_5 = 4(\alpha_1 + \alpha_4)$  .

249.  $\mu = 2, x, 8 \mu \quad x > 0.$   
 )  $\mu = x \quad \mu = 2, x, 8, \mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  .  
 ) ;  $\mu = x \quad \mu = 2, x, 8, \mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  .  
 ) ( ) ;  $\mu = 2, 5, 8, 11, \dots$  ( )  
 $\mu = 2, 4, 8, 16, \dots$  :  
 i)  $\mu = S$  ( ) .  
 ii)  $\mu = S$  ,  $\mu = S$   
 ( ) :  $2(S_v + 24) = \beta_7$

250.  $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$   
 :  
 $\alpha_3 = 4, \alpha_5 = 16 \quad \lambda > 0.$   
 )  $\mu = 1$  .  
 ) ( ) ,  $\mu = \beta_v = \frac{1}{\alpha_v}$   $\mu$   
 )  $S_{10} = S_{10}$   $\mu = 10$  ( ) .  
 ( ) ,  $S'_{10} = \frac{1}{2^9} S_{10}$

251.  $102400 \mu$  ,  $\mu = 204800$  .  $1$   $\mu$   
 $\mu = 51200$  ,  $\mu$   
 )  $\mu = 6$  ;  
 )  $\mu = 3200$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 5$   
 .  $\mu = \mu \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 i)  $\mu = (v = 5)$  ( )  $\mu$  ,  
 ii)  
 iii)  $\mu = 3$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ;

## Γενικές Ασκήσεις

- 252.**  $f(x) = -x^2 + 2x + 3$
- )  $f(2,999) \cdot f(-1,002)$
- )  $-3 < \alpha < 3, f(\alpha) = -\alpha^2 + 2|\alpha| + 3.$
- 253.**  $f(x) = x^2 - x + (\lambda - \lambda^2), \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$
- )  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}.$
- )  $\lambda \neq \frac{1}{2}, x_1, x_2, x_1 < x_2, f(x_1) < f(x_2).$
- i)  $x_1 < \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2} < x_2$
- ii)  $f(x_2), f\left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}\right), f(x_2 + 1)$
- 254.**  $f(x) = 3x^2 + \kappa x - 4, \kappa \in \mathbb{R}$
- )  $\alpha < x_1 < x_2 < \beta, \alpha \cdot f(\alpha) \cdot \beta \cdot f(\beta).$
- 255.**  $f(x) = x^2 - 6x + \lambda - 3, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$
- )  $3 < \lambda < 12, \kappa < 0, x_1 < \mu < x_2, \kappa \cdot f(\kappa) \cdot \mu \cdot f(\mu).$

256.  $f(x) = |3x^2 - x + 1| - 2|x^2 + 2| + 1.$

)  $f(x) = x^2 - x - 2, x \in \mathbb{R}.$

)  $f(x) = 0.$

)  $\mu \quad x \quad : f(x) \leq 10.$

)  $f^2(x) - 2f(x) - 8 = 0.$

257.  $f(x) = \frac{|x-2| - x}{x^2 - 2x + \lambda}$

)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ,$

)  $\lambda = 2, \quad \mu \quad \mathbb{R}.$

i)  $|x - f(2)| < f(0)$

ii)  $\alpha^2 + 9f(0) \geq 6\alpha$

iii)  $|2|x| - f(0)| = 3.$

)  $(\alpha_v) \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \alpha_1 = \frac{3}{625} \quad \alpha_6 = 15, \quad :$

i)

ii)  $\mu \quad \mu \quad 4.$

258.  $f(x) = \frac{3}{x+2}.$

)  $\mu \quad .$

)  $|f(x-2)| = 2|f(x+1)|.$

)  $\left(\frac{3}{f(x)}\right)^2 + x > 0.$

)

i)  $f(-1) = 3$       ii)  $\frac{1}{(2 - \sqrt{f(-1)})^2} - \frac{1}{(2 + \sqrt{f(-1)})^2} = 8\sqrt{3}$

259.  $f(x) = x^2 - x + 1, x \in \mathbb{R}.$

)  $: f(x-1) + f(2x) - 3f(2) = -5.$

)  $: |f(x) - x^2| = 2|x-1| - 3.$

)  $f(x) > x - 4f(1).$

)  $f \quad \mu \quad .$

- )  $\frac{\sqrt{f(2)}}{\sqrt{f(2)+2}-\sqrt{f(2)}} + \frac{\sqrt{f(2)+2}}{\sqrt{f(2)+2}+\sqrt{f(2)}} = 4.$
260.  $f(x) = x^2 - \lambda x + \lambda - 1.$
- )  $f(x) = 0$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- )  $x_1, x_2$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $f(x) = 0.$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- $|x_1 - x_2| = 4.$
- )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $|x_1^2 x_2 + x_1 x_2^2| < 2.$
- )  $\lambda = 3$   $\mu$   $x$   $2 \leq f(x) \leq 6.$

261.  $f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 16x}{x^2 + 4x}.$
- )  $\mu$   $f$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- ) N  $\mu$   $\mu$   $A = \frac{f(5)}{\sqrt{f(8)} - \sqrt{f(7)}} \mu \mu$
- $\mu$   $\mu$
- )  $(f(3))^{2016} \cdot x^2 + \sqrt[3]{f(31)} \cdot x - 10 \leq 0.$
- )  $\mu$   $\mu$

262.  $A = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4} + \sqrt{x^4 + 6x^2 + 9} + \sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 1} - |x^2 - 2|.$
- )  $1 < x < 2,$   $A = 2.$
- $x = 1, 3.$
- )  $:\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{A}} - \frac{\sqrt{A}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{A}} = 5$
- )  $\mu$   $\alpha = \sqrt{A} + \sqrt{3A}$   $\beta = \sqrt{3} + A.$
- )  $\sqrt[3]{A+3} \cdot \sqrt{A+1} \cdot \sqrt[6]{A+3} = \sqrt{15}$
- )  $\sqrt[4]{A} \cdot \sqrt{A} \cdot \sqrt[4]{A\sqrt{A}} = 2\sqrt[8]{2}$

263.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\alpha = x^2 + (\lambda^2 - 9)x + \lambda + 2$
- $\beta = x^2 + (\lambda + 1)x + \lambda^2 - 8.$
- )  $\beta = 0$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\alpha = 0$
- $\lambda = -3$
- )  $||\alpha + 1| - |\beta|| < 1.$
- )  $\alpha^2 = x^2 + 5$

- )  $\mu$  .
- 264.**  $f(x) = x^2 + 2\alpha x + \beta$   
 $f(\alpha) + f(\beta) + 2\beta = 2\alpha^2 - \beta^2 - 4$ .  
 )  $\alpha = 2$  και  $\beta = -2$ .  
 )  $\sqrt{f(x) + 6} = 2x - 4$ .  
 )  $f(x) \leq f(-1)$ .  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $f(x) > \lambda$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $x$ .
- 265.**  $f(x) = \sqrt{x+1}$ .  
 )  $\mu$  .  
 )  $\sqrt[5]{f^2(29)} + \sqrt[4]{f(168)} + \sqrt[3]{f^2(26)} = 2$   
 )  $A = \sqrt{3+2f(1)} - \sqrt{3-2f(1)}$   
 )  $\mu$   $x$   $f^4(x) < 3+x$ .  
 )  $x^2 + 2\lambda f^2(x) = 2\lambda - \lambda^2$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .
- 266.**  $f(x) = x^2 - 2(\lambda + 2)x + 2\lambda^2 - 2$ ,  $\lambda > 0$   
 )  $f(x) = 0$  2, :  
 i. ii.  
 )  $f(x) = 0$   $x_1, x_2$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2} = \frac{1}{8}$ .  
 )  $\lambda = 1$ ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $f(\alpha) + f(\beta) + 18 = 0$   
 )  $f(x) > \lambda - 15$   $\mu$   $x$ .
- 267.**  $f(x) = |x+1| + |x-1|$ .  
 )  $f(-x) = f(x)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $x$ .  
 )  $f^5(x) - 32 = 0$ .  
 )  $(f(x) + f(-x))^2 = 16x^2$   
 )  $(\sqrt{f(4)} - \sqrt{f(9)})(\sqrt{f(25)} + \sqrt{f(36)} - \sqrt{f(16)}) = -14$ .  
 )  $f(x-1) = f(x+1)$ .

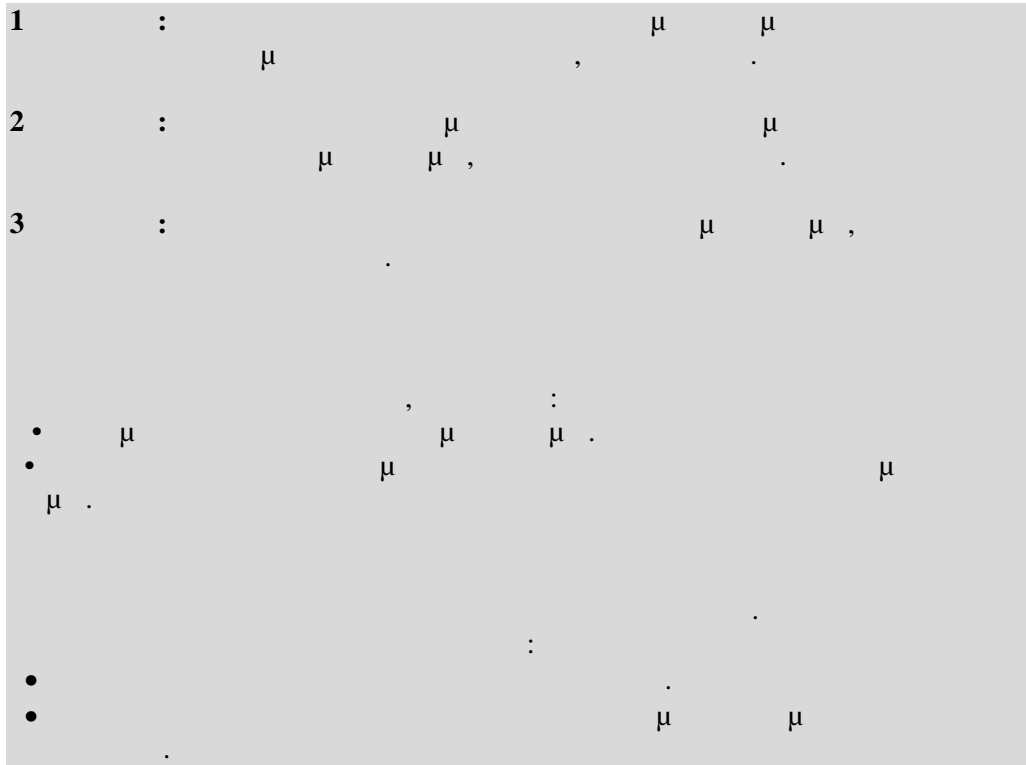


# Γεωμετρία





### 3 :



1.  $\Sigma B = \Sigma \Delta$  .
- i.  $K\Lambda = KM$  .
2.  $EH \perp B\Gamma$   $\Delta Z \perp B\Gamma$ ,  $(AB = A\Gamma)$   $EH = \Delta Z$
3.  $AB = A\Gamma$  .  $MB = M\Gamma$  )  $MK = M\Lambda$

4.  $(\widehat{A} = 90^\circ)$   $\mu$   $\cdot$   
 $\mu \Delta E \perp B\Gamma$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $AB = BE$  ( ) )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\cdot$

5.  $A\Delta = AB$   $AE = A\Gamma$ . :  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $\cdot$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$

6.  $\mu AB = A\Gamma$ .  $\mu$   
 ( )  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $A\Delta = AE$ . :  
 )  $BE = \Gamma\Delta$  )  $B\Delta = \Gamma E$  )  $\widehat{B}\Gamma = \widehat{E}\Gamma B$

7.  $(AB = A\Gamma)$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $A\Delta = \frac{1}{3}AB$   $AE = \frac{1}{3}A\Gamma$ .  $\mu$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  :  
 )  $\cdot$   
 )  $\cdot$

8.  $x$   $y$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $OA = OB$ .  
 $\mu$  :  
 )  $MA = MB$   
 )  $\mu$   $\cdot$

9.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  , , :  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $\cdot$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

10.  $(AB = A\Gamma)$ .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $B\Delta \perp B\Gamma$   $\Gamma E \perp B\Gamma$  ,  
 $B\Delta = \Gamma E$ .  $\mu$  :  
 )  $\cdot$  )  $A\Delta = AE$ .

11.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  , ,  
 :

- )
- )
- )  $\widehat{A\Gamma E} + \widehat{A\hat{B}E} = 180^\circ$ .

12.  $\mu_1 < \mu_2$ ,  $\mu_1 \times \mu_2$ ,  $(O_1)$   $(O_2)$   
 $\mu_1 \times \mu_2$ ,  
 )  $A\Lambda = BK$

- )  $\mu_1 \times \mu_2$ ,  $\mu_1 \mu_2$ , .
- )  $\mu_1 \times \widehat{O}$  .

13.  $\mu_1 AB < A\Gamma$  .  $(\mu_1)$   
 $\mu_1 \mu_2 A\Delta = AB$  .  $\mu_1 \mu_2 = \mu_1 \mu_2$   
 $\mu_1 \mu_2$ ,  $\mu_1$  :

- )  $B\Gamma = \Delta E$
- )  $BK = K\Delta$
- )  $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .
- )  $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .

**$\mu$**

$\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .  
 $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .  
 $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .  
 $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .

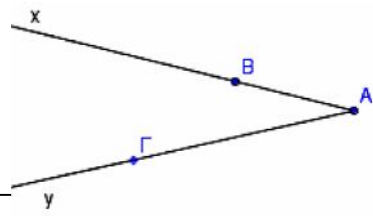
14.  $\mu_1 BA = B\Gamma$   $\widehat{A} = \widehat{\Gamma}$  . :

- )  $B\widehat{A\Gamma} = B\widehat{\Gamma A}$
- )  $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .
- )  $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .

15.  $\mu_1 x y$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .  $\mu_1 x$   $y$  .  
 $\mu_1 \mu_2$ ,  $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .  
 )  $AB = A\Gamma$

- )  $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .

16.  $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .  
 $x y$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .  
 $\mu_1 \mu_2$   $\mu_1 \mu_2$  .



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$$= \sqrt{t(t-r)(t-s)(t-x)},$$



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

17.  $(\hat{A} = 90^\circ)$   
 )  $A\Delta = \Delta E$  : )  $A\Delta < \Delta B$

18.  $\Delta E = A\Delta$ . :  
 )  $AB = \Gamma E$  : )  $A\Delta < \frac{AB + A\Gamma}{2}$

19.  $\hat{B} > \hat{\Gamma}$ . :

)  $\Delta\Delta = \Delta E$

)  $\Delta\Delta < \Delta\Gamma$

)  $\Delta\Gamma > \Delta B$

20.

- i.  $BA' = BA'$
- ii.  $\widehat{AOA'}$
- i.  $KA = KA'$
- ii.  $KA + KB > AO + OB$



$\delta > R$ ,  $x'x$

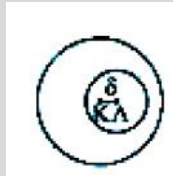
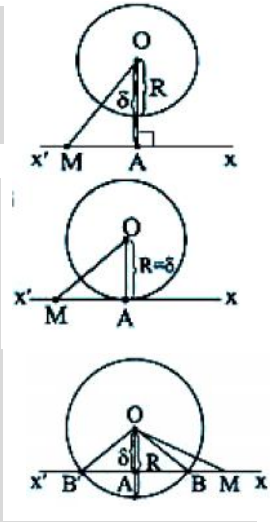
$\delta = R$ ,  $x'x$

$\delta < R$ ,  $x'x$

(i)

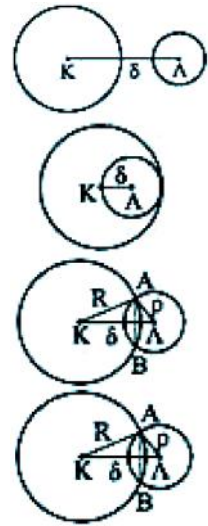
(ii)

$\delta < R - \rho$





$(\mu, R)$   $(\mu, \delta)$   
 $\mu$   $\delta > R + \rho$ .  
 $\mu$   $(\mu, R)$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $(\mu, R)$   $\mu$   
 $R + \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu =$   
 $R - \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu \mu \mu \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



21.  $\mu$   $(\mu, \mu)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu \mu$   $\mu \mu$   
 )  $M\hat{A}O = M\hat{B}O$ .

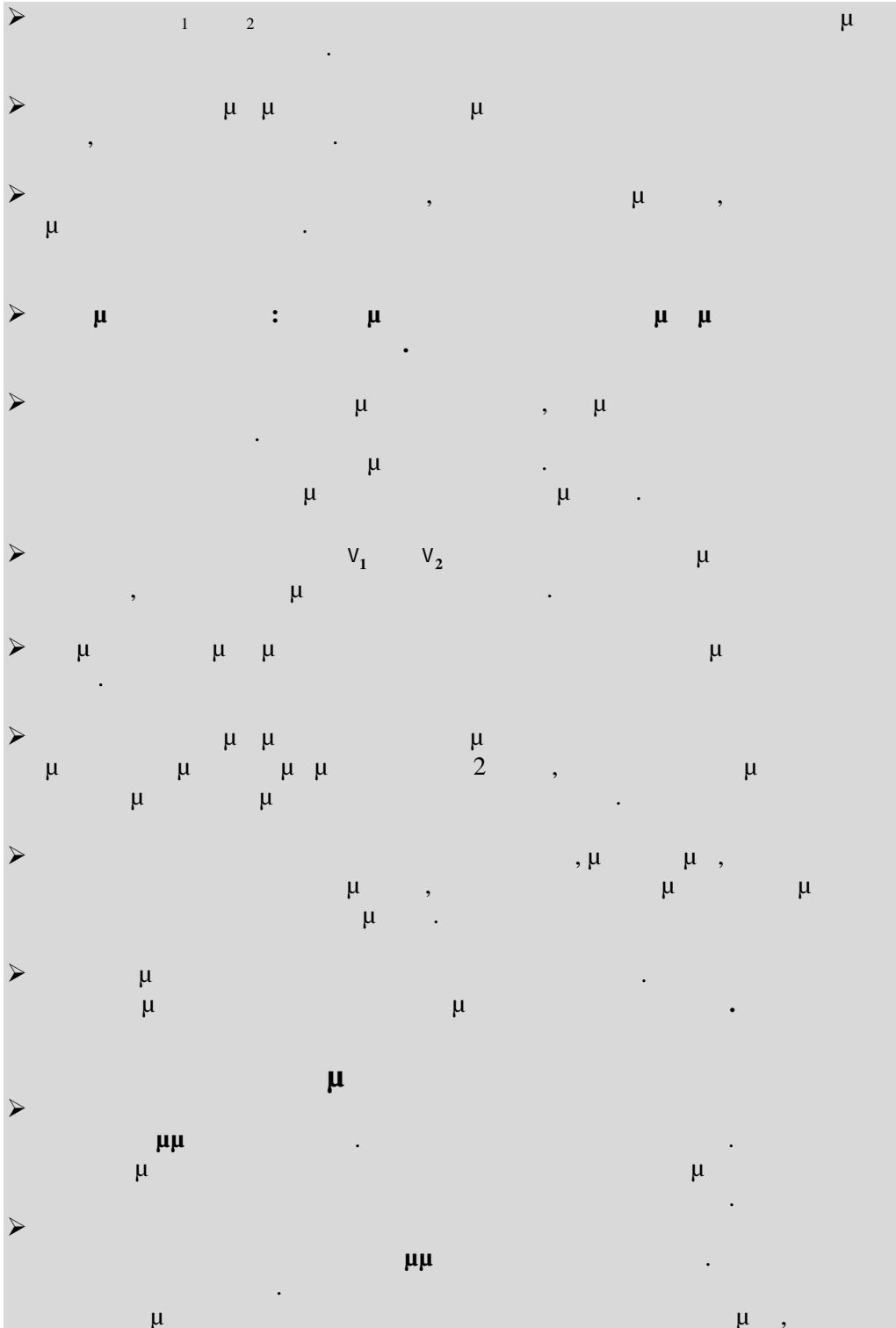
22.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $R (< R)$   
 $(\mu, R)$   $(\mu, \mu)$   $\mu$   
 )  $\Delta\Gamma = ZE$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,

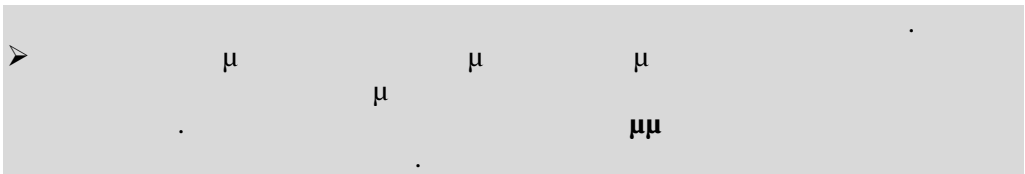
23.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  :

24.  $(O, \mu)$   $\mu$   
 ) :  
 i.  $P\Gamma = \Gamma\Delta + AP$   
 ii.  $P\Gamma - \Gamma\Delta = PE - \Delta E$   
 )  $\Delta\Gamma = BE$ ,  
 i.  
 ii.  $\mu$  ,

4

:





25.  $(AB = A\Gamma)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( ) ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  
 )

26.  $( \quad )$   $( \quad )$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\Delta\Delta = AB$   $AE = A\Gamma$  :  
 )  $\Delta E \parallel B\Gamma$

27.  $(AB = A\Gamma)$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\Gamma\chi \perp B\Gamma$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\Gamma\Delta = AB$  :  
 )  $\widehat{\Delta A \Gamma} = \widehat{\Gamma \Delta A}$   
 )  $\mu$

28.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  
 )  $\Gamma A = \Delta B$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $PA + PB$

29.  $\mu$   $AB < A\Gamma$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  :  $\mu$   
 )  
 )  $B\Lambda = \Gamma Z$ .  
 )  $AE = A\Gamma - B\Lambda$ .



1.  $\mu$  2 .  
 2.  $\mu$   $\mu$

3.		, μ	μ	,
4.	μ			μ
5.	μ	-	2€ > 4	.
6.	μ	-	4	.

30. μ AB = AΓ      $\widehat{A} = 80^\circ$ .     μ  
 μ BΔ = BE     ΓE = ΓZ.     μ  
 )  
 )

31.  $(\widehat{A} = 90^\circ)$ .     μ     μ  
 μ     μ μ μ  
 :  
 ) BE = AB  
 )  $B\widehat{\Delta}A = 55^\circ$ ,     .

32. μ     (AB = AΓ)     μ  
 ,     BΔ = ΓE.     ΔZ ⊥ AB     EH ⊥ AΓ.  
 )  
 i. BZ = ΓH.     ii.  
 )  $\widehat{A} = 50^\circ$ ,     .

33. μ AB < AΓ.     μ  
 $\widehat{A} = 120^\circ$ .     μ  
 μ     μ  
 )  
 i.     ii. ΔΓ = AΓ - AB  
 )  $\widehat{\Gamma}$ ,     .

34. (AB = AΓ) μ  $\widehat{A} = 50^\circ$ .     μ  
 ,     ,     BΔ = BΓ.  
 )  
 )  $\Delta\widehat{B}\Gamma = \widehat{A}$ .

35.  $\mu$   $(\hat{A} = 90^\circ)$   $\mu$   $\hat{\Gamma} = 40^\circ$   $\mu$   
 $\Delta E \perp B\Gamma$  . :  
 )  
 )
36.  $\mu$   $B\Delta = AB = A\Gamma = \Gamma E$  .  $B\hat{A}\Gamma = 40^\circ$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $A\hat{B}\Delta = A\hat{\Gamma}E = 110^\circ$  .  
 )  
 )
37.  $\mu$   $\hat{A} = 80^\circ$  ,  $\hat{B} = 20^\circ + \hat{\Gamma}$   $\mu$   
 )  
 )  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .
38.  $\mu$   $AB = A\Gamma$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $B\hat{A}\Delta = 30^\circ$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\Delta\Delta = A\Delta$  .  
 )  
 )  
 )
39.  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $A\Delta = A\Delta$  .  
 ( )  $\mu$  ,  $A\Delta = A\Delta$  .  
 )  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$  ,
40.  $(O, \mu_1)$  ,  $(K, \mu_2)$  . ( )  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $\mu$  ( ) :  $\mu$   
 )  $O\hat{M}K = 90^\circ$  )  $A\hat{N}B = 90^\circ$
41.  $\mu$   $AB < A\Gamma$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 :  
 )  $Z\hat{\Delta}\Gamma = 90^\circ + \frac{\hat{A}}{2}$  )  $ZK = K\Delta$  )  $Z\hat{H}\Gamma = \frac{\hat{B} - \hat{\Gamma}}{2}$
42.  $(AB = A\Gamma)$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\Gamma\Delta \perp B\Gamma$   $\mu$   $\Gamma\Delta = AB$  ( , ) . :  
 )  $AM \parallel \Gamma\Delta$

- )  $\mu$  .
- )  $\Delta \hat{A}\Gamma = 45^\circ - \frac{\hat{B}}{2}$
- )  $A\Delta < 2AB$

**5 :  $\mu\mu$  -**

**$\mu\mu$**

$\mu\mu$  .

- $\mu\mu$  :
- $\mu$  .
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 $\mu\mu$   
 $\mu\mu$  .
- $\mu\mu$  . ,
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- $\mu\mu$  . ,
- $\mu$  ,
- $\mu\mu$  .

**43.**  $\mu$   $\mu \mu \mu \mu$   
 $\mu\mu \mu \mu$   
: )  $\Delta A = AE$  )  $\mu$  , )  $\Delta E = B\Gamma$

**44.**  $\mu\mu \mu AB = 2B\Gamma \mu$  .  
:  
)  $\mu$  .  
)  $\mu$  .

45.  $AE = \Gamma Z$ .  $\mu\mu$   $\mu \mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  :  
)  $\widehat{H\hat{B}Z} = \widehat{E\hat{\Delta}\Theta}$  )  $\widehat{B\hat{Z}H} = \widehat{\Delta\hat{E}\Theta}$  )  $BH = \Theta\Delta$

46.  $\Gamma\Gamma = 2AB$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  :  $\mu$   
)  $A\Delta = \Delta E$  .  $\mu$  )  $ME = M\Gamma$  .  
 $\mu\mu$  .

47.  $\mu\mu$  :  
 $\mu$  .  $\mu\mu$  .  
)  $\widehat{A\hat{B}Z} = \widehat{\Gamma\hat{\Delta}E}$

48.  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $AB = O\Gamma$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  .  
)  $\mu$  .

49.  $\mu\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  , , , : , ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $AE = \Gamma H$   $BZ = \Delta\Theta$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  , ,  $\mu$  .

50.  $A\Delta = \Delta\Gamma$  .  $\mu$  , .  
 $\mu$  :  $\mu$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  .

51.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $AK = K\Delta$  .  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  :  $\mu$   
)  $\mu$  .  
)  $\mu$  .  
)  $\mu$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  .

52. ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
:  
) ,  $\mu$  .  
)  $\mu\mu$  .

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(v) μ μ μ .

(vi) .



53.  $\mu \Delta E \perp A\Gamma$ .  $\mu \mu \Delta \hat{\Gamma} A = 30^\circ$ .  
 )

)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

54.  $\mu AB = A\Gamma$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 )  $B\Theta = \Delta M$   
 )  $M\Delta + ME = BH$ .

55.  $\mu AB = A\Gamma$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 )  $\Delta K - \Delta E = H\Gamma$

56.  $\mu \hat{A} = 90^\circ$ .  $\mu \mu M\Delta = AM$ .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   
 )  $\mu$   
 )  $\mu \hat{E} B = 90^\circ - \frac{\hat{B}}{2}$   
 )  $\Delta E = B\Delta$ .

57.  $\mu \mu \mu \Gamma\Delta \parallel AB$   
 $\mu$   $\mu \mu \mu$   $\mu \mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $\mu \mu$   
 )  $\mu \hat{E} K = \frac{\Delta \hat{O}\Gamma}{2}$   
 )  $KE < KB$   
 $\mu$

58.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

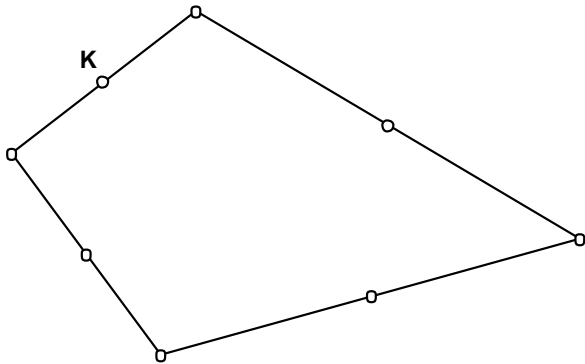
- ) μ .
59. μ μ ( )
- μ ( )
- ) ΔA = ΔB EA = EB .
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61. μμ μ , , ,
- BK = KΛ = ΛΔ .
- ) μμ .
- ) , μμ μ ,
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- ) μμ
- μ , ;
62. μ μ AB < AΓ  $\widehat{A} > 90^\circ$  . μ μ μ
- μ BΔ = AΓ μ μ μ ΓE = AB .
- μ μ
- Δ $\widehat{A}$ E .
- ) AΔ = AE .
- ) μ μ ,
- μ .
- ) μ μ , KZ = AZ ,
- μ .
63. μ AB = AΓ . μ
- μ μ
- ) μ μ ) 2E $\widehat{\Gamma}$ A = 90° - B $\widehat{A}$ Γ .
64. μ μ μ , AM = MΛ ,
- μ
- ) ΓΛ = AE
- ) A $\widehat{\Gamma}$ Λ = E $\widehat{A}$ H .
- ) ( ) μ .



- 7) , μ , μ
- 8) μ .
- 9) μ μ μ μ .
- 10) μ μ μ μ .
- 11) μ μ μ 30° .

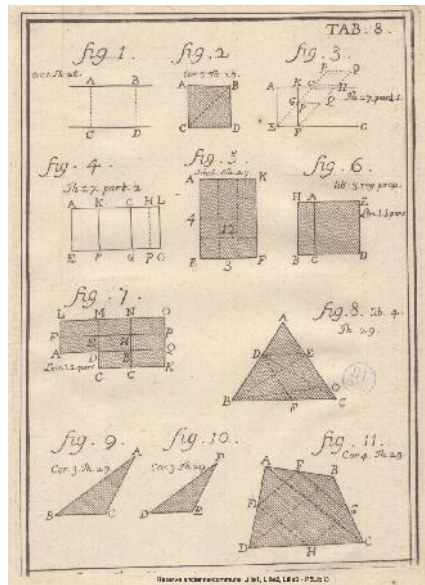
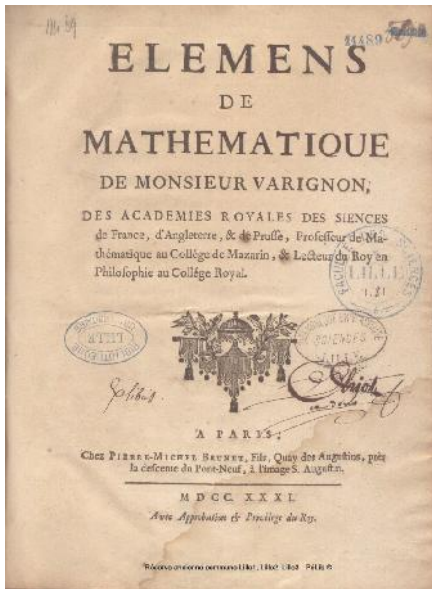


**Pierre Varignon** (1654-1722)  
 Leibnitz ( μ Rolle, ).  
 ( *Elements de mathématiques* )  
 1731, μ  
 μ μ μ ;



:	$\mu$	;( )
		$\mu \quad \mu$
		$\mu\mu$
$\mu$		

(  $\mu$  )  $\mu$



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$\mu$

68.

(AB = AG)

$\mu$

$M\Delta = \Delta E.$

$\mu$   
 $\mu$

$\mu \quad \mu$

)

)  $\Delta Z = \frac{B\Gamma}{4}$



76.  $\Delta E \perp A\Delta$   $\Delta E = 2KM$   $AM = AB$   $K\Delta = AK$   $ME = M\Delta$  :

77.  $AO = \Delta Z$   $KZ = KO$  :

78.  $\hat{A} = 120^\circ$   $AB = 2A\Delta$   $\hat{A}\hat{E} = 30^\circ$   $AZ = \frac{AB}{4}$   $BE \parallel A\Gamma$   $A\Gamma = \frac{BE}{2}$   $AB < A\Gamma$   $\hat{\Gamma} = 30^\circ$   $\Delta Z = \frac{A\Gamma}{2}$  :

79.  $\hat{A} = 120^\circ$   $AB = 2A\Delta$   $\hat{A}\hat{E} = 30^\circ$   $AZ = \frac{AB}{4}$  :

80.  $AB = A\Delta$   $\Delta\Gamma = \Gamma E$   $BE \parallel A\Gamma$   $A\Gamma = \frac{BE}{2}$  :

81.  $AB < A\Gamma$   $\hat{\Gamma} = 30^\circ$   $\Delta Z = \frac{A\Gamma}{2}$  :

82.  $\mu$   $(\hat{A} = 90^\circ)$   $\mu$   $\hat{B} = 2\hat{\Gamma}$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .  
 ) i.  
 ii.  
 )  $\mu$  .

83.  $\mu$   $AB = AG$   $\hat{A} > 90^\circ$   $B\Delta \perp AG$   
 $\Gamma E \perp AB$ .  
 )  $B\Delta = \Gamma E$ .  
 )  $\mu$  , :  
 i.  $M\Delta = ME$   
 ii.  $\mu$  .

84.  $(K, )$   $(\Lambda, 3)$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 )  $\Delta \hat{K} \Lambda = 30^\circ$   
 )  $E\Lambda = 6$  .

85.  $\mu$   $\hat{B} = 2\hat{\Gamma}$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  :  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 )  
 )  
 )  $AN \perp B\Gamma$

86.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 $B\Delta = \frac{B\Gamma}{2}$   $A\hat{\Delta}B = 120^\circ$  .  
 )  
 )  
 )  
 )  $\mu$  ,  $2MK = A\Delta$  .

87.  $\mu$   $(\hat{A} = 90^\circ)$   $\mu$  , ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  , .  
 ) :  
 i. ii.  $A\Theta = \Theta E = \frac{B\Gamma}{4}$   
 )  $\hat{\Gamma} = 30^\circ$  ,



i.

ii.

$$BK = \frac{B\Gamma}{4}$$

88.

(O, ) (K, )

μ .

μ μ μ

μ

(K, ),

:

) AE = BE

)  $\widehat{AOK} = 30^\circ$

)

μ .

89.

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

:

)  $\widehat{B} = \widehat{BAM}$

)  $\widehat{A\Delta H} = \widehat{\Delta AH}$

)

μ

.

90.

μ AB = AΓ

,

μ

( )

μ

μ

μ

EΛ = AE

, ΔK = AΔ .

:

) KΔ = ΔE

)

)

91.

, BΔ = AB

, ΓE = AΓ .

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

:

)

)

)  $K\Lambda = \frac{AB + A\Gamma + B\Gamma}{2}$

92.

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

ΔZ = ΔM .

:

)

)

μμ .

)

μ μ

μ

μ

.

)

93.

μ

μ

,

AM = AB .

μ

μ ( )

μ

μ

KΔ = AK .

μ

) ΔE ⊥ AΔ

ΔE = 2KM .

μ μ

ME = AM .

:

)

μμ .

)  
 )

94.  $\hat{A} = 90^\circ$ ,  $\Delta K = KB$

$E\Lambda = \Lambda\Gamma$ .

)  $\hat{K}\Lambda = 2\hat{B}$      $E\hat{\Lambda}K = 2\hat{\Gamma}$

)  $\Delta E = 2\Delta K$

)  $AN = \Delta K = \frac{B\Gamma}{4}$

95.  $(AB > A\Gamma)$ ,  $\Gamma\Delta = \Gamma E$ .

)  $\hat{B} = \hat{E}$

)  $\hat{\Gamma} = 2\hat{B} = \hat{A}\hat{M}\hat{\Delta}$

)  $\Gamma E < A\Gamma$

96. ,  $\mu$

)  
 )  
 )  $\mu$      $\mu$   
 )  $\mu\mu$

97.  $\mu\mu$ ,  $\mu\mu$ ,  $\mu\mu$

)  
 )  $BZ = AE$      $\Gamma Z = BE$ .  
 )  $\mu\mu$

98.  $AB > B\Gamma$ ,  $A\Gamma = 2B\Gamma$ .  $\Delta A = AE$ .

)  
 i.  $\mu\mu$ .

ii.  $\Delta Z \perp EB$ .

99. , , ,  $\mu$

)  $\mu\mu$      $\mu\mu$   
 i.  $MN = \Delta K$

ii.  $NK = M\Lambda = \frac{AH}{2}$

iii.

)  $\mu$  ,  $M\hat{O}K = 90^\circ$ .

100.  $\Delta E = \Delta B$ .  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( )  $\mu$   $\mu$

)  $\Delta N = \Delta M$

)

)  $\mu$  :

i.  $MN \perp \Lambda\Gamma$

ii.  $\Gamma M \perp \Lambda N$

101.  $\mu$   $\hat{A} = 90^\circ$   $\hat{\Gamma} = 30^\circ$   $\mu$   $\mu$

)  $\mu$  :  $\mu$  .

i.  $\mu$

ii.  $AE = \frac{\Gamma E}{2}$

iii.  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

)  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,

102.  $\mu$   $AB = \Lambda\Gamma$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

)  $HZ = \frac{B\Gamma}{4}$  )  $MZ \parallel B\Delta$  )

103.  $(A = 90^\circ)$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,

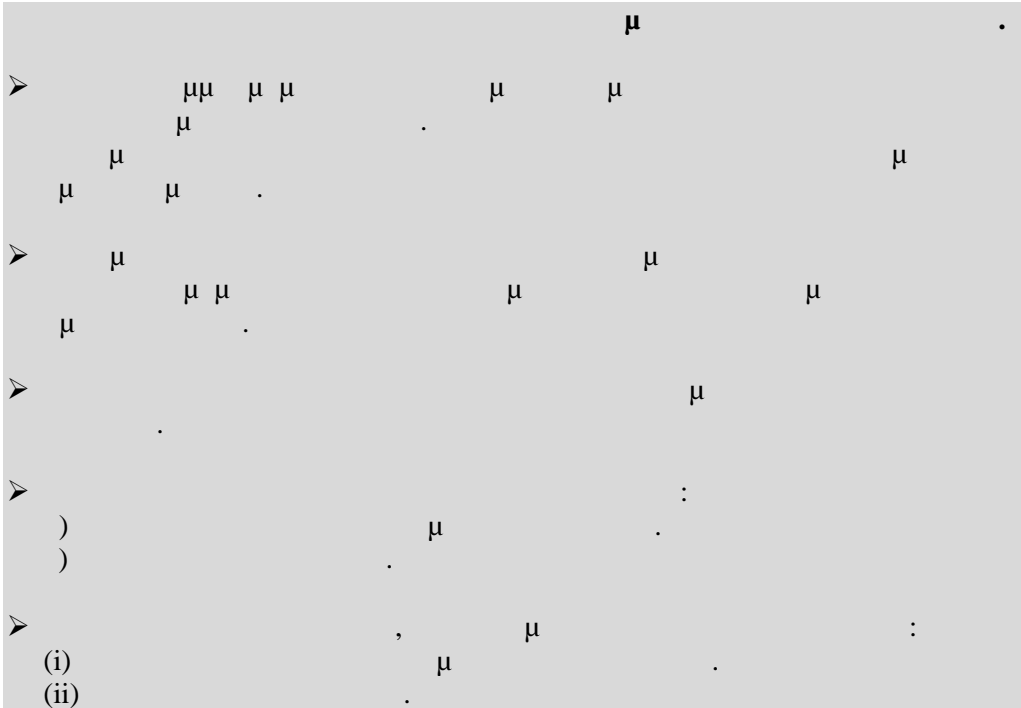
) :

i)

ii) To

iii)

)  $\mu$   $\hat{\Gamma}$  .



104.  $\hat{A} = 120^\circ$ .  
 )  
 )

105.  $(AB \parallel \Gamma\Delta)$   $\Gamma\Delta = 2AB$ .  
 )  
 )  $ZH = \frac{3}{2}AB$ .  
 )

106.  $(\hat{A} = 90^\circ)$   
 $\Delta E \perp B\Gamma$   
 )  
 )  
 )  
 )

107.  $(AB \parallel \Gamma\Delta) \quad AB = A\Delta.$   
 )  $\mu$  .  
 )  $\mu$  ,  
 )  $\mu$  .  
 )  $B\hat{A}\Delta = 120^\circ$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 , .

108.  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $KE = \Delta K.$  :  
 )  $EO = \frac{B\Delta}{2}$   
 )  $\Delta\hat{E}B = 90^\circ$   
 ) .

109.  $\mu$   $\hat{A} = 90^\circ$   $\hat{\Gamma} = 30^\circ.$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  . :  $\mu$  ,  
 )  $\mu$  .  
 )  $ME = M\Delta = \frac{B\Gamma}{4}$   
 ) .

110.  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   
 .  $\mu$  , :  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   
 )  $Z\Gamma = 2OE$   
 )  $\mu$  , , .

111.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  . :  $\mu$   
 )  $AZ = AH$   
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 )  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 ) .

112.  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $>$   $<90^\circ$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ( ) = .  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 = , :  $\mu\mu$  .  
 )  $\mu\mu$  .  
 ) .  
 ) .

113.

(AB || ΓΔ)

μ μ

) ME = MZ  
)  
)  
) μ .

μ

μ



